

EmbeddedCraft

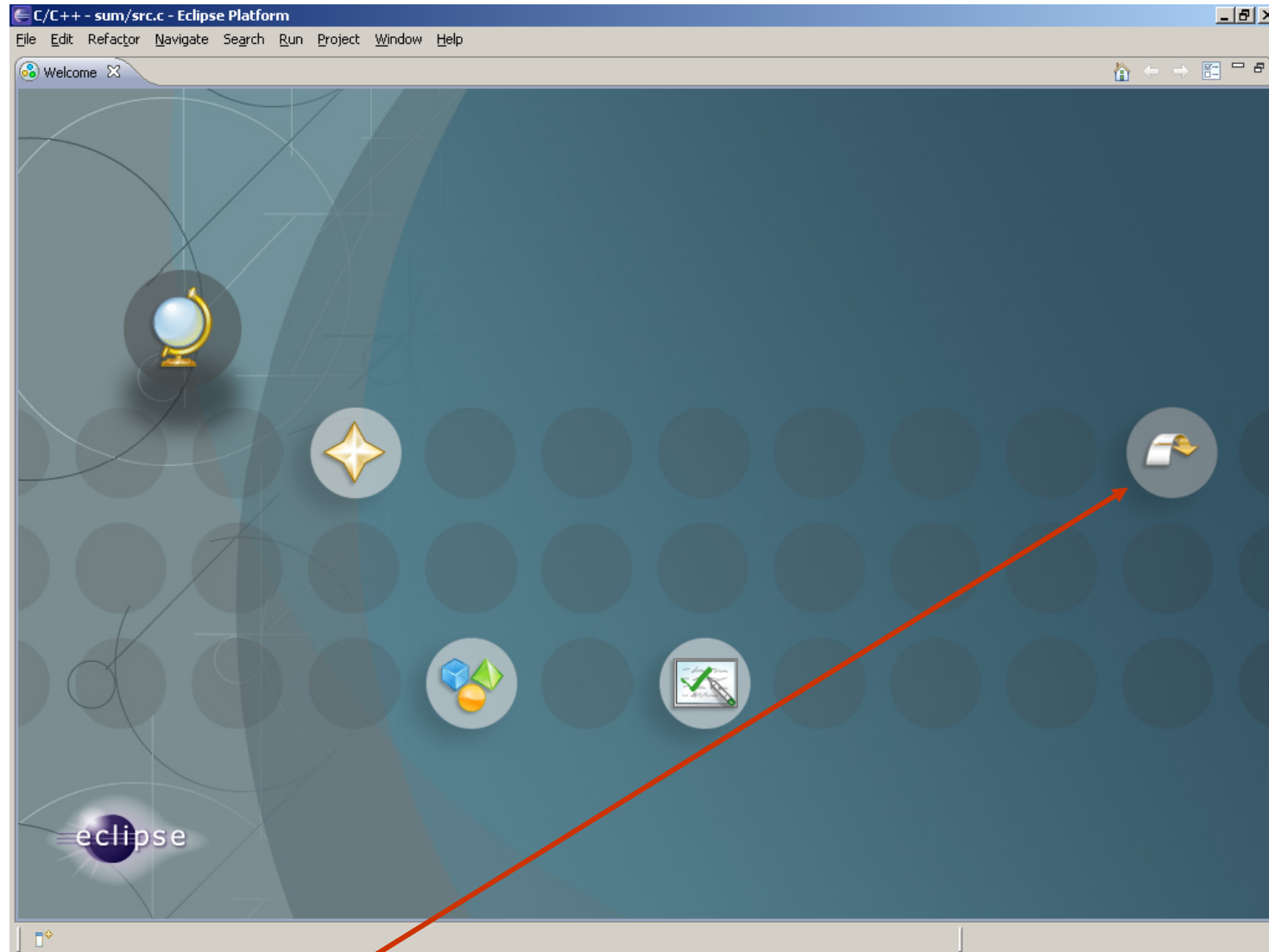
Eclipse:
A wonderful IDE

Before you start...

Make Sure That ...

1. Cygwin environment is properly installed.
If not then read *Installing cygwin.pdf* file. Present in shred directory.
2. In **PATH** Environment variable path of cygwin/bin directory is given.
3. And eclipse is properly installed.

Open eclipse goto start > Programs > eclipse

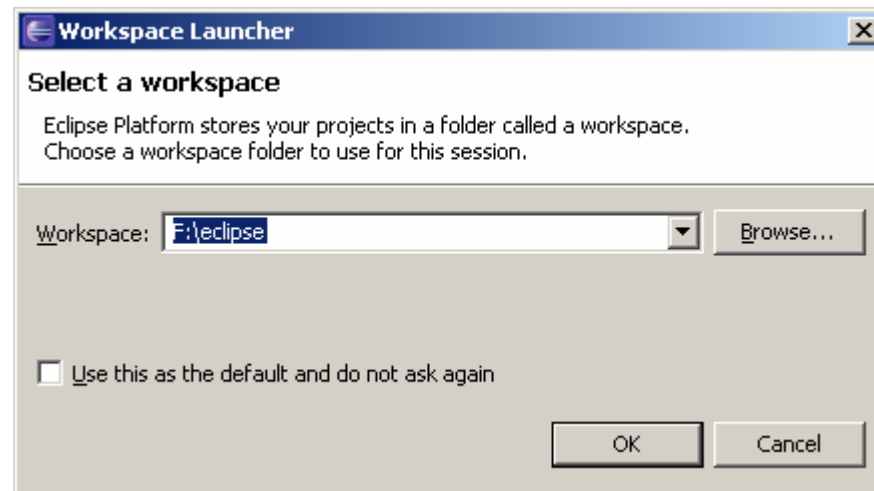


Click here to close this

Opening workspace directory

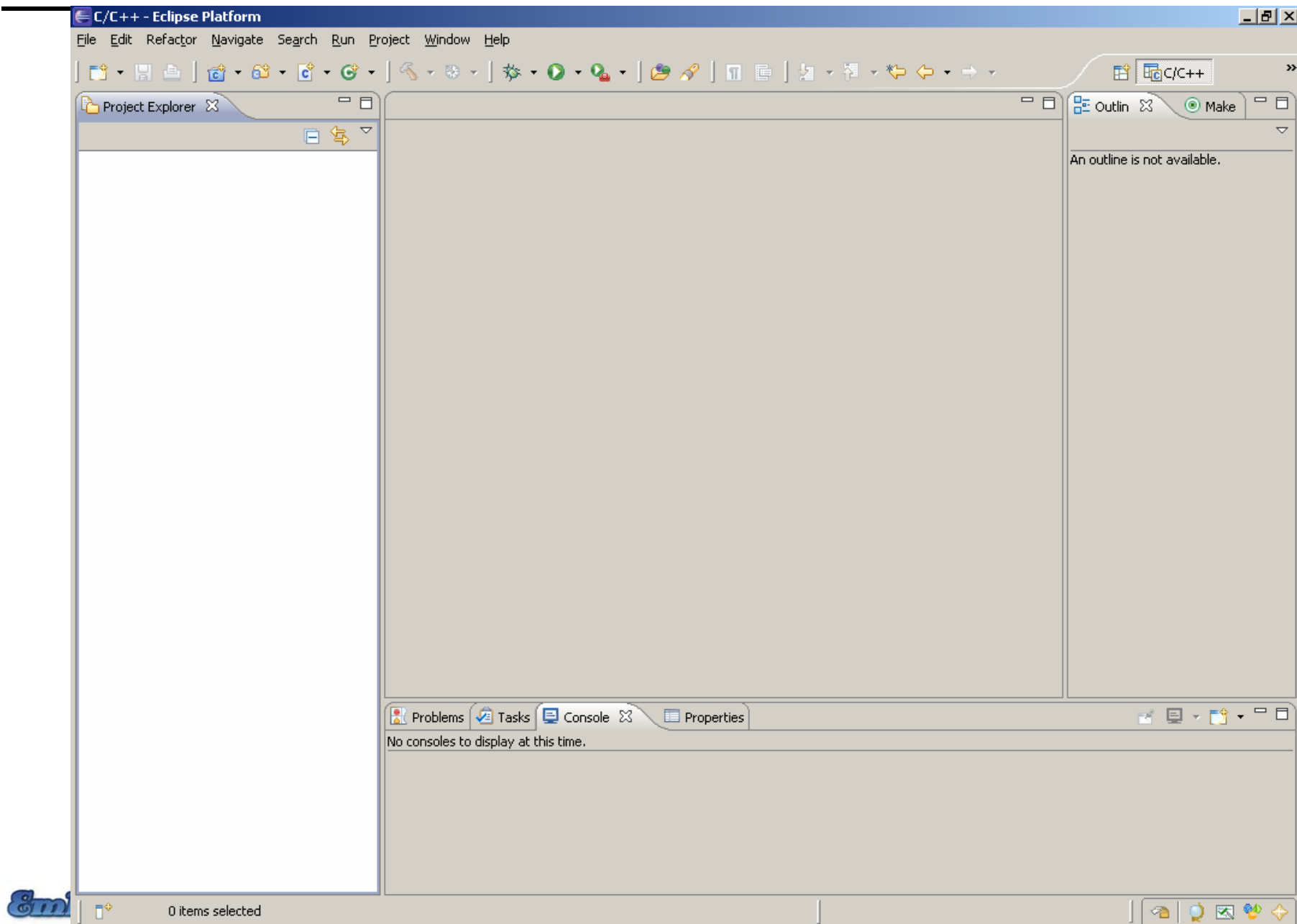
Give the location for workspace.

I supposed to choose f:/eclipse as my workspace directory



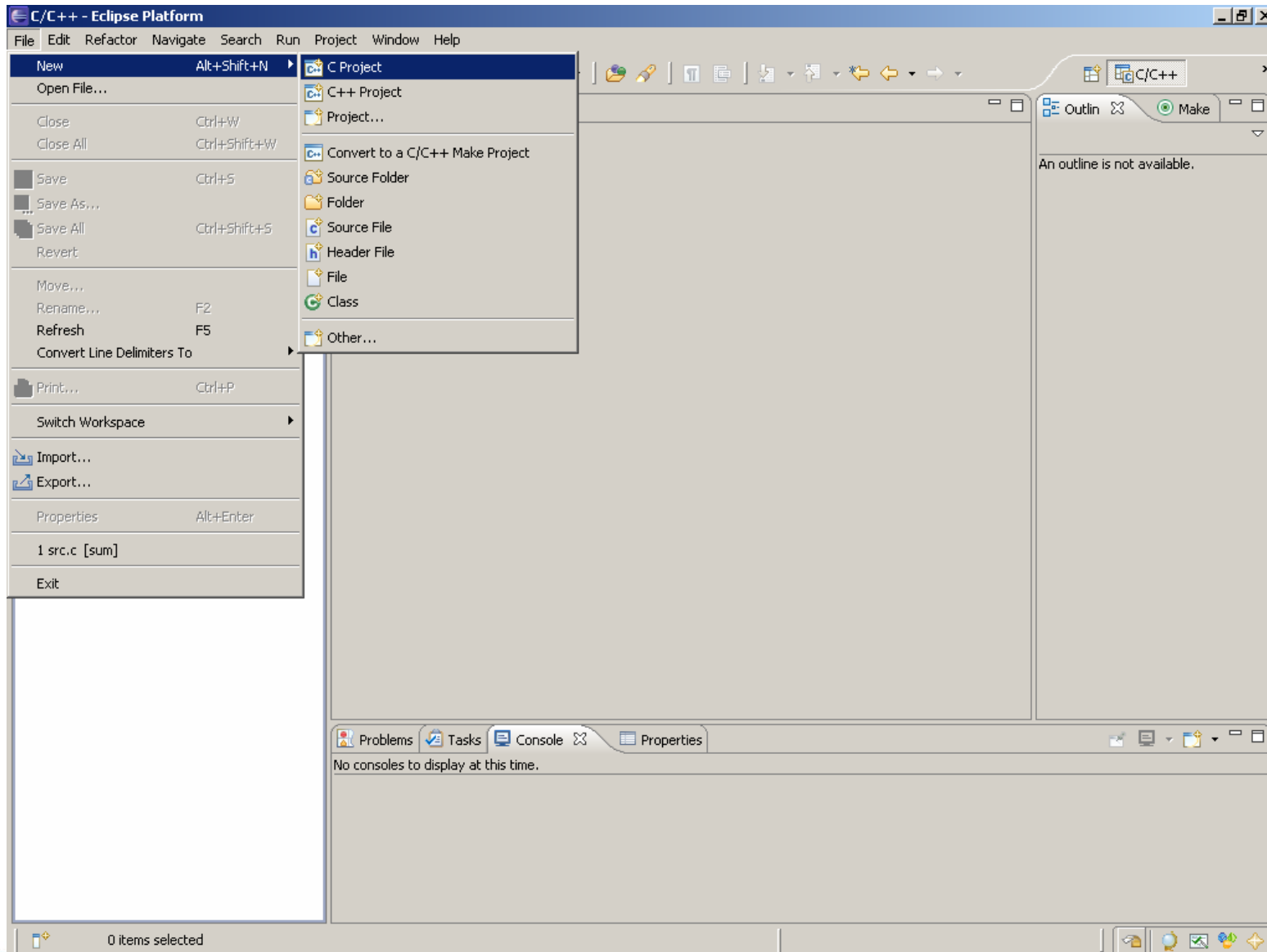
Click OK

Eclipse IDE



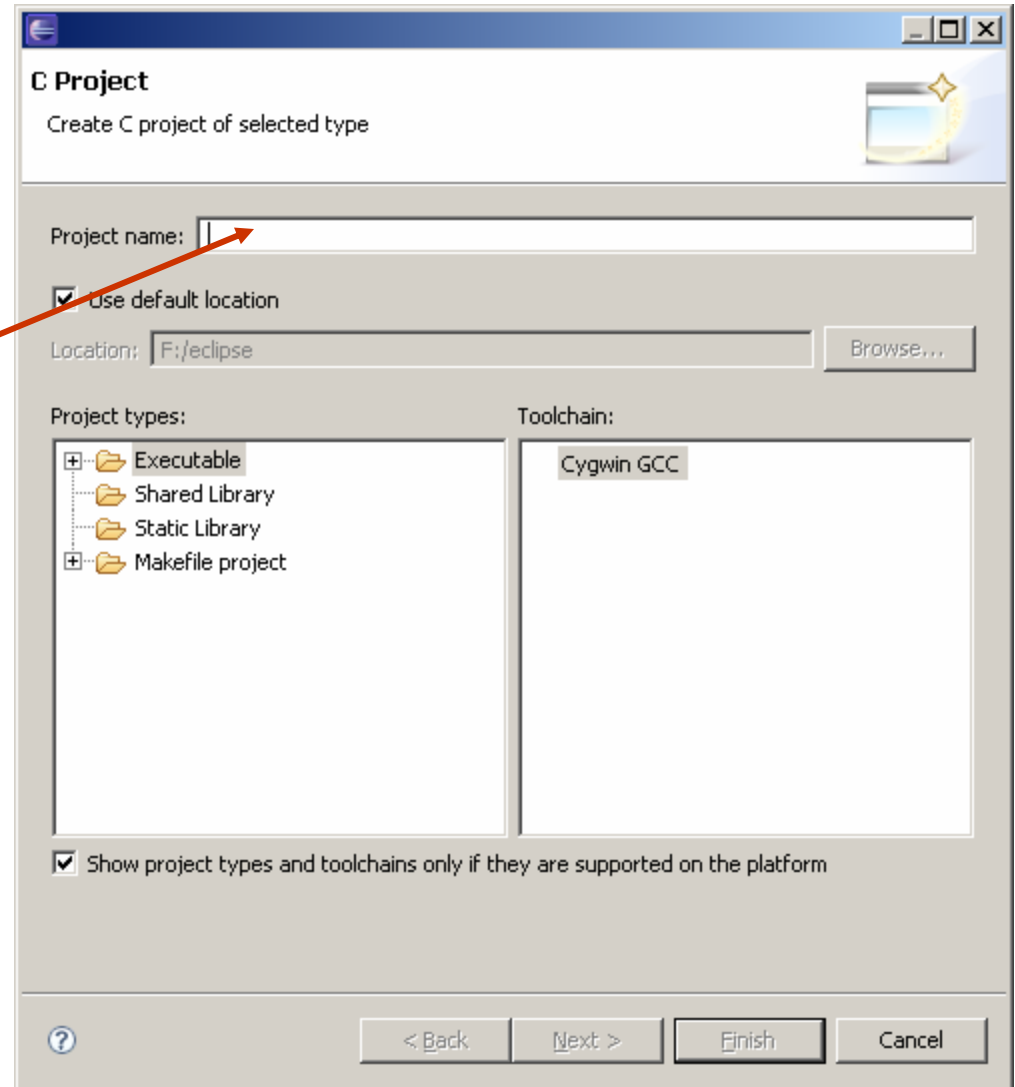
Creating a new project

File > New > C Project



Creating a new project: Give project name

Enter Project Name of project

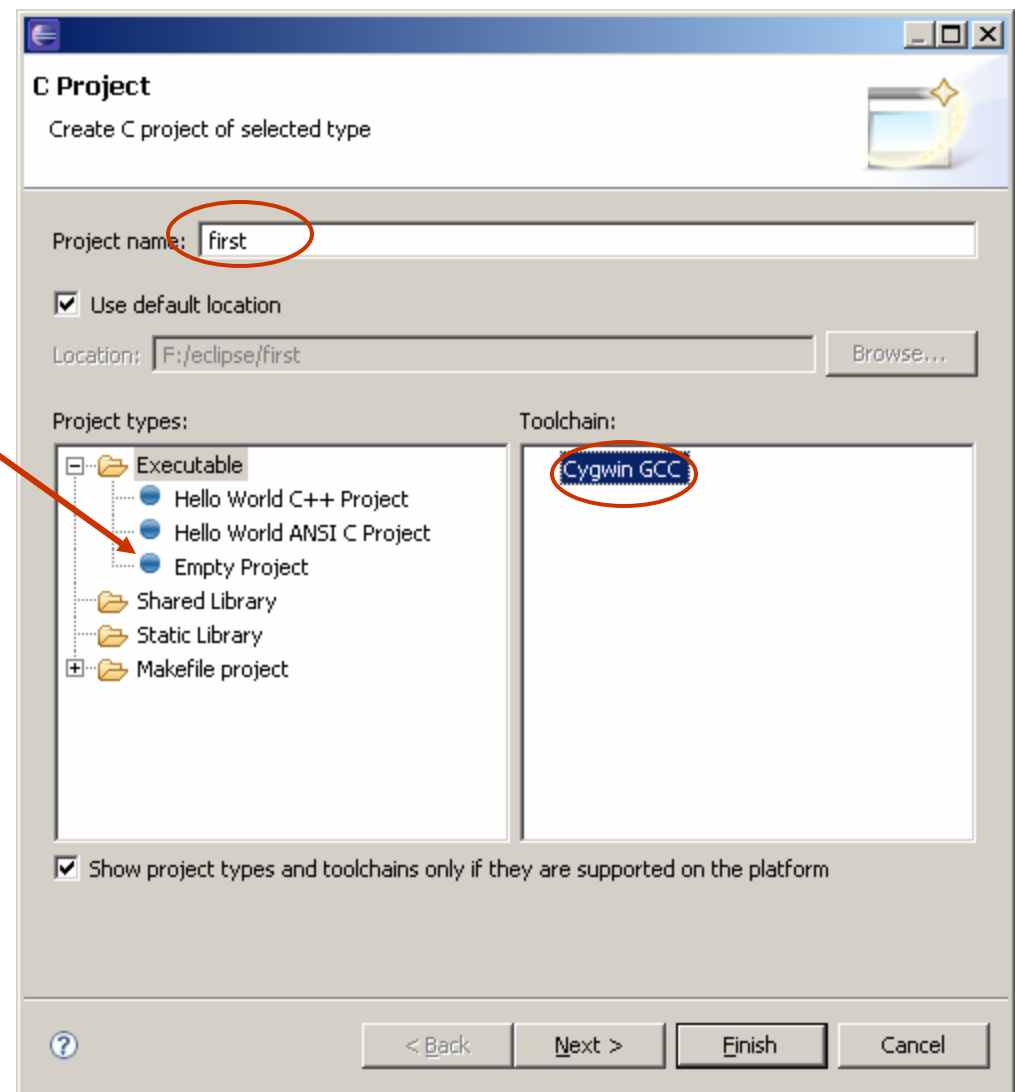


Creating a new project: Choose project type

Let Project Name First

Project type Empty Project

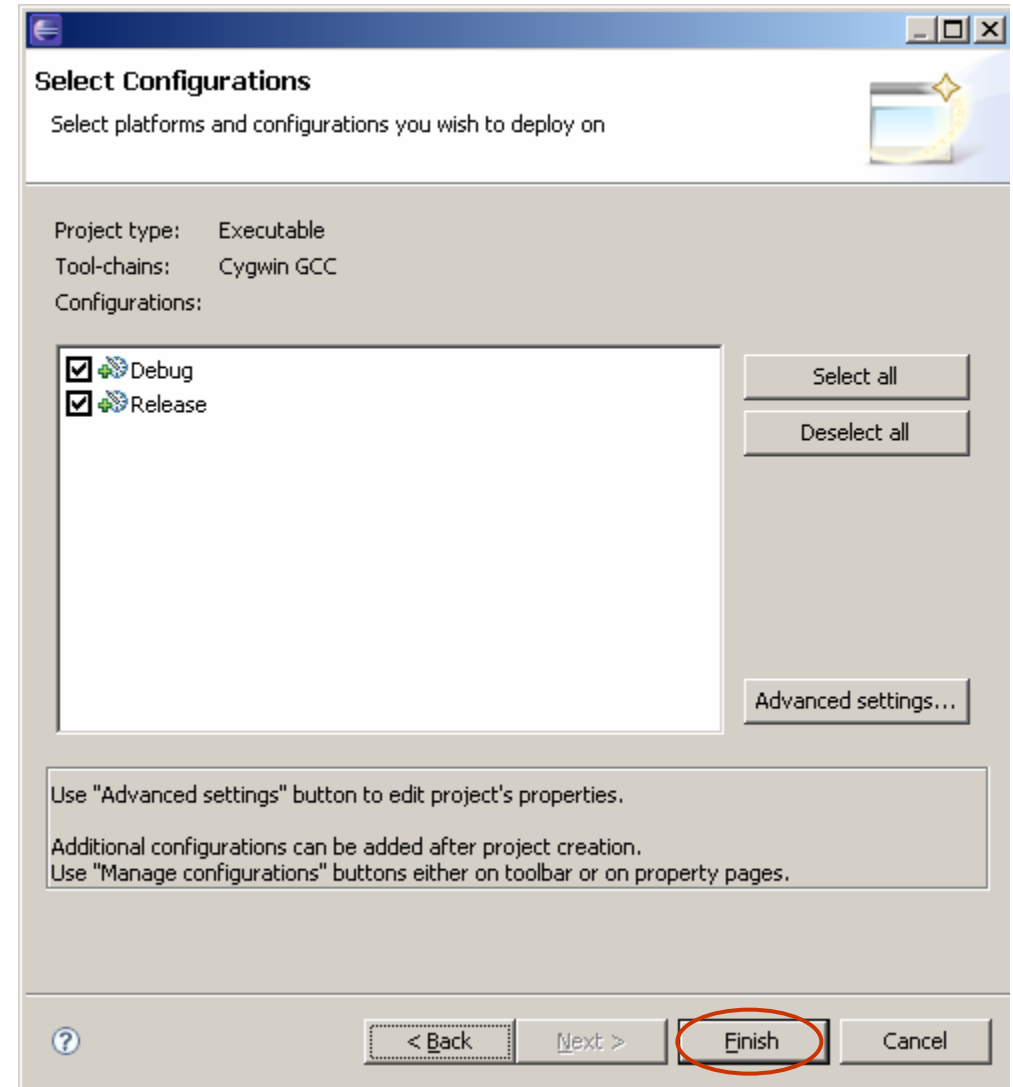
Toolchain Cygwin gcc



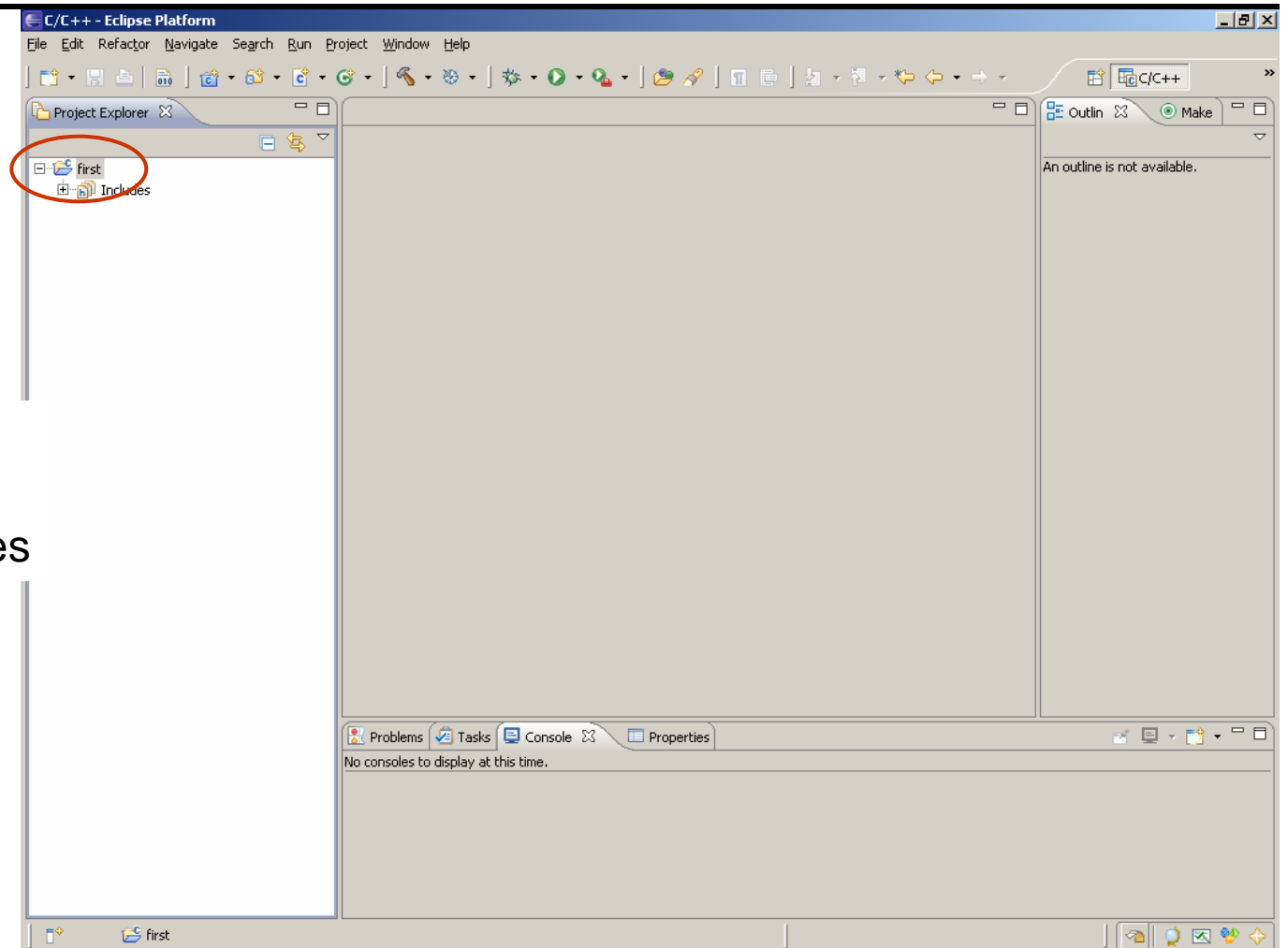
Creating a new project: Now let us choose configuration

Choose both configurations
Debug
Release

Click Finish



Creating a new project: Project created

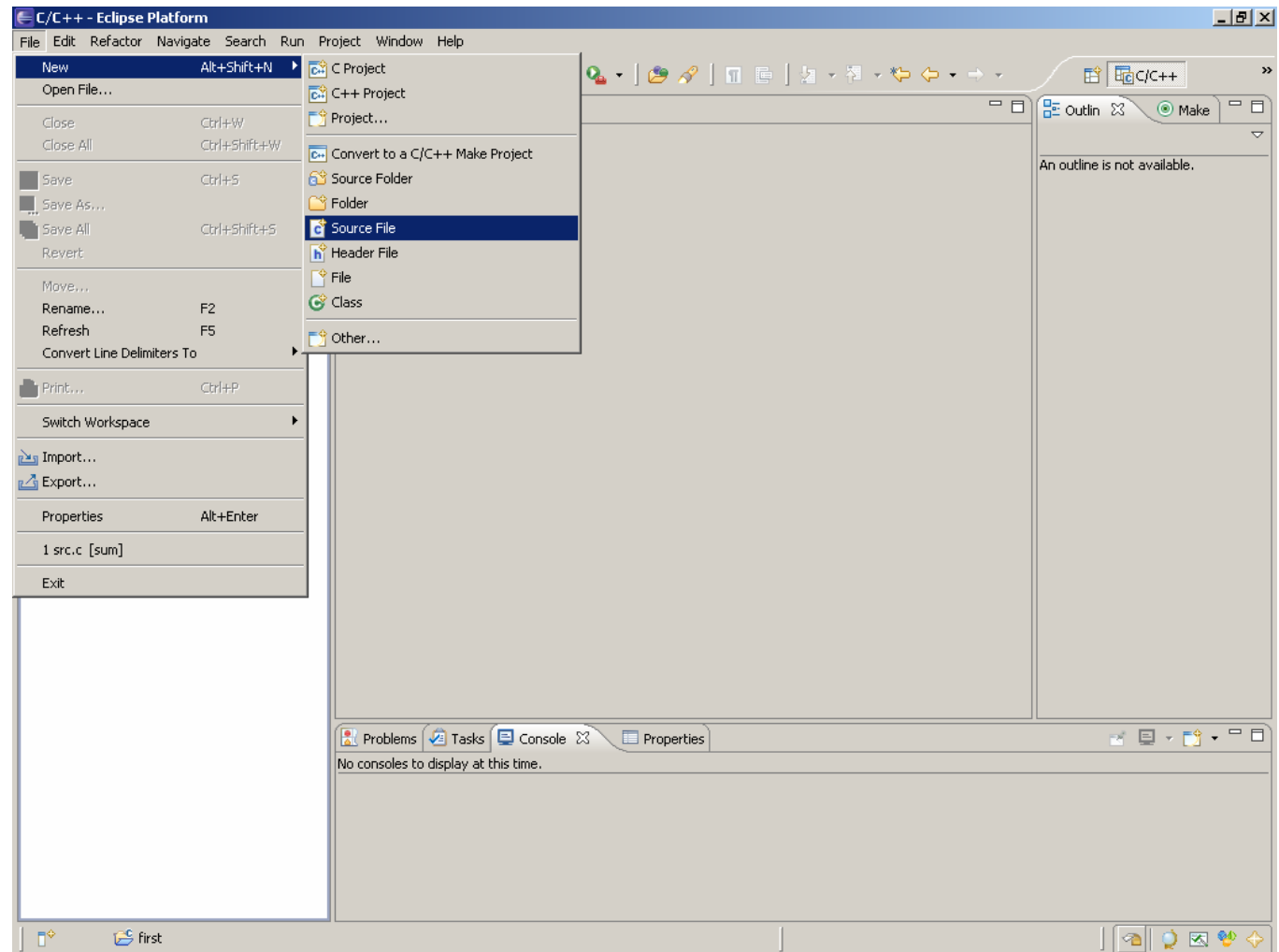


Here is our first project

And default included files

Creating a new project: Let us add c Source file

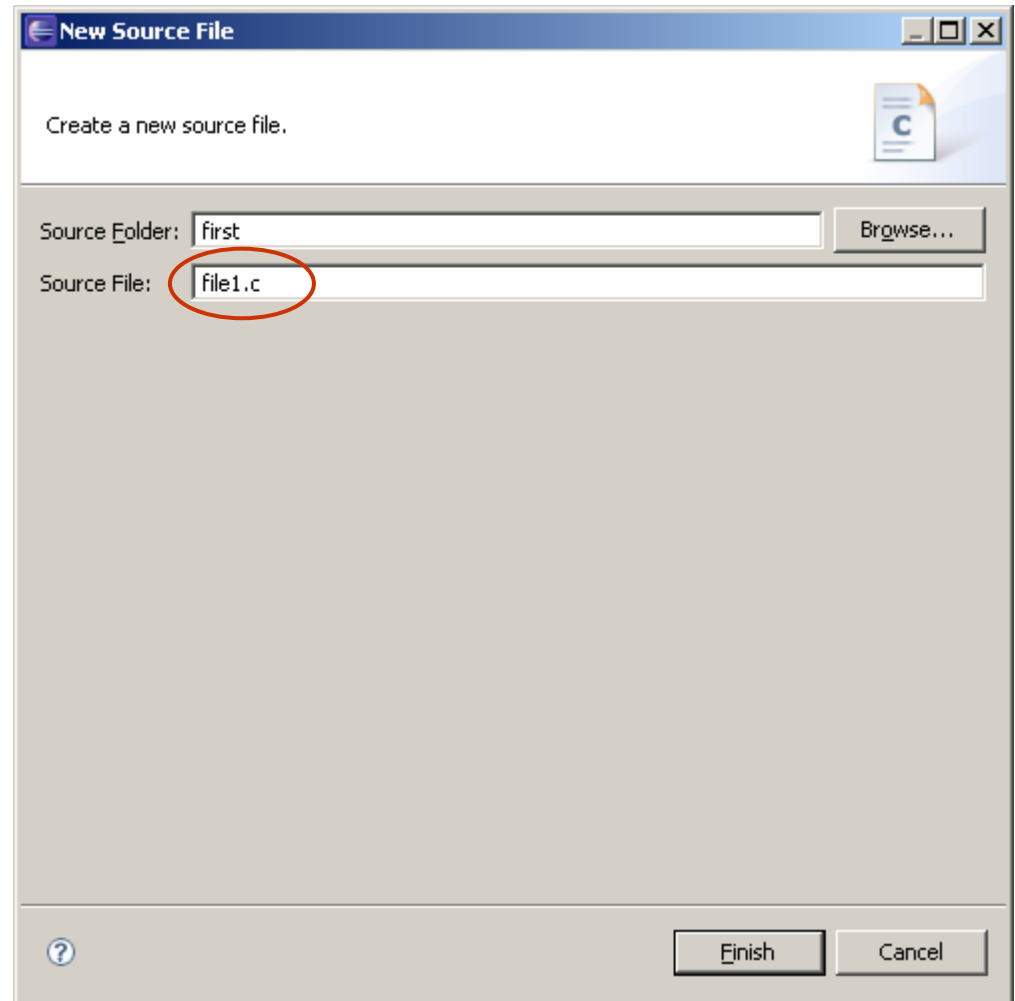
File > New > Source File



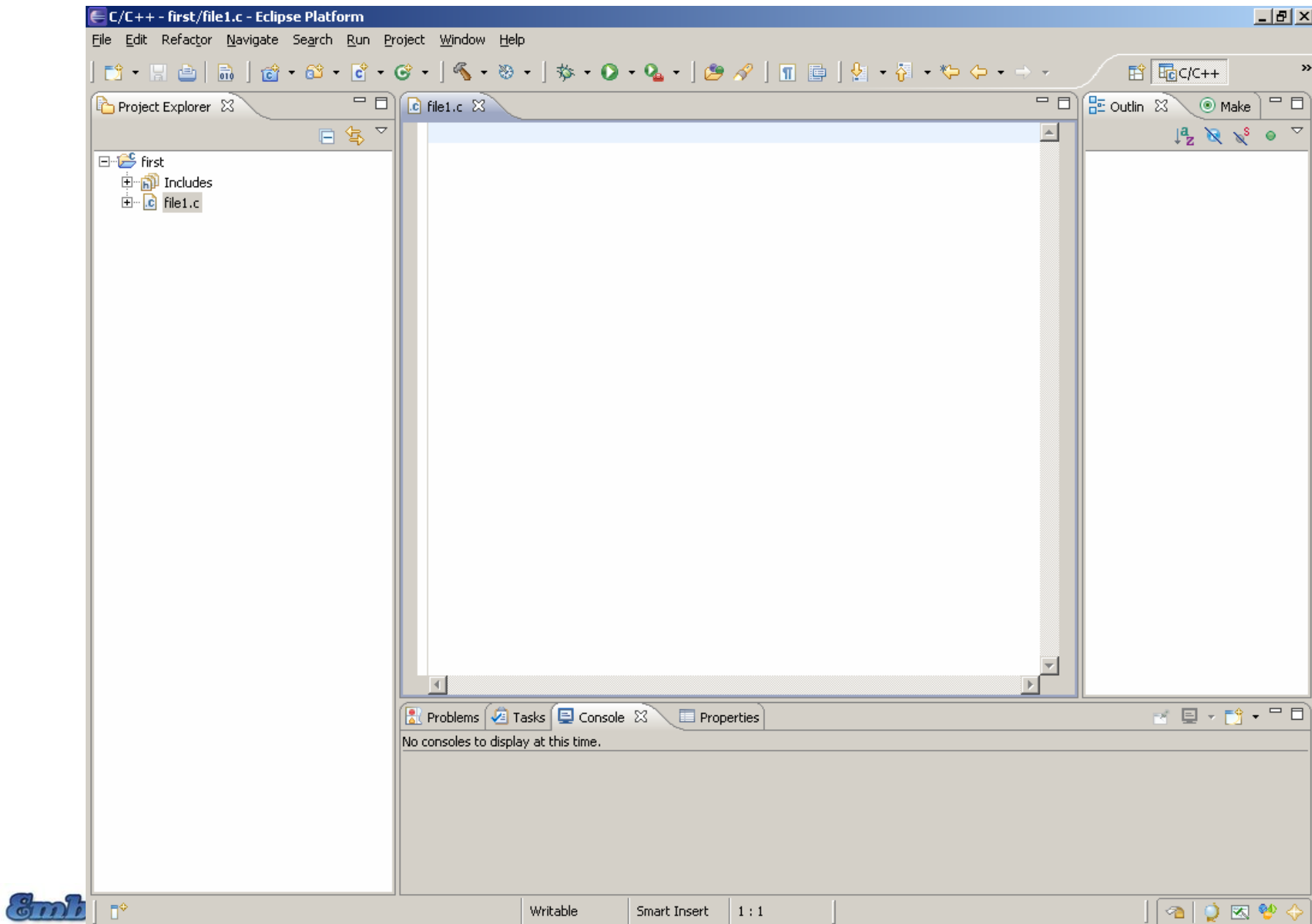
Creating a new project: give name of C file

Let file name is : file1.c

Remember always add **.C** after name



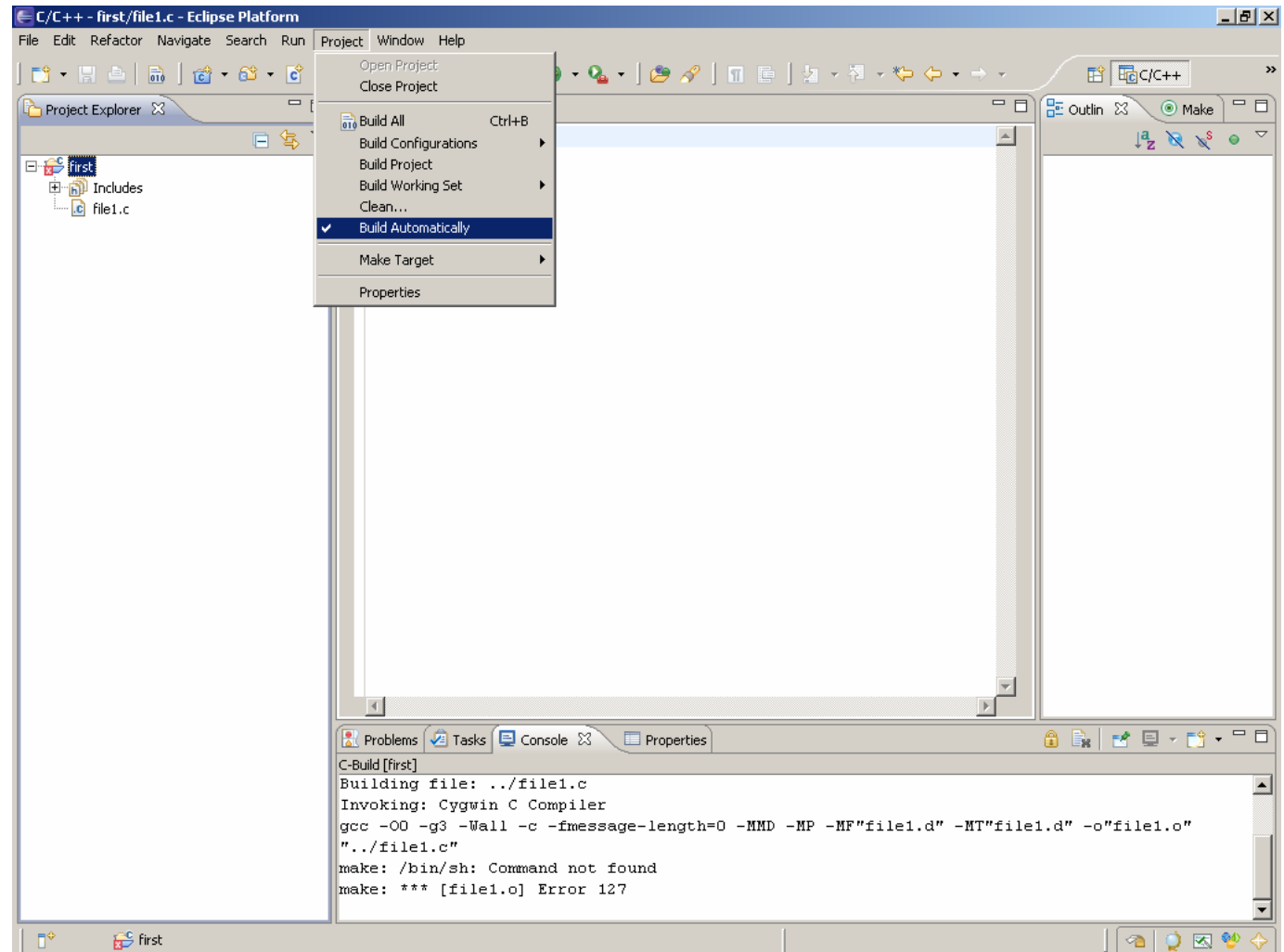
Creating a new project: so file is also added



First disable automatic build

Go to Project > Build automatically

I mean disable the feature in which it build code automatically

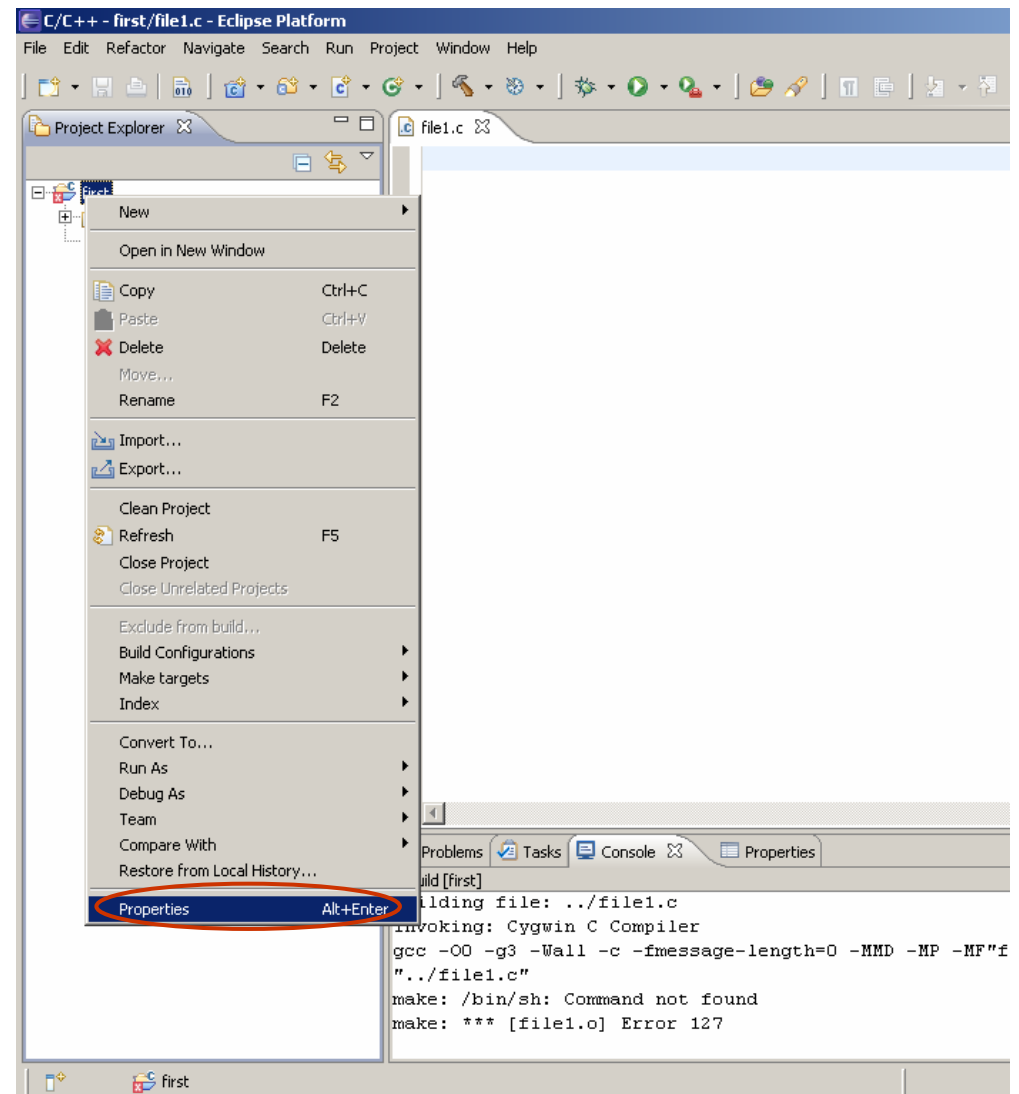


Let us do some setting related to use of builder

Actually we want to use internal builder

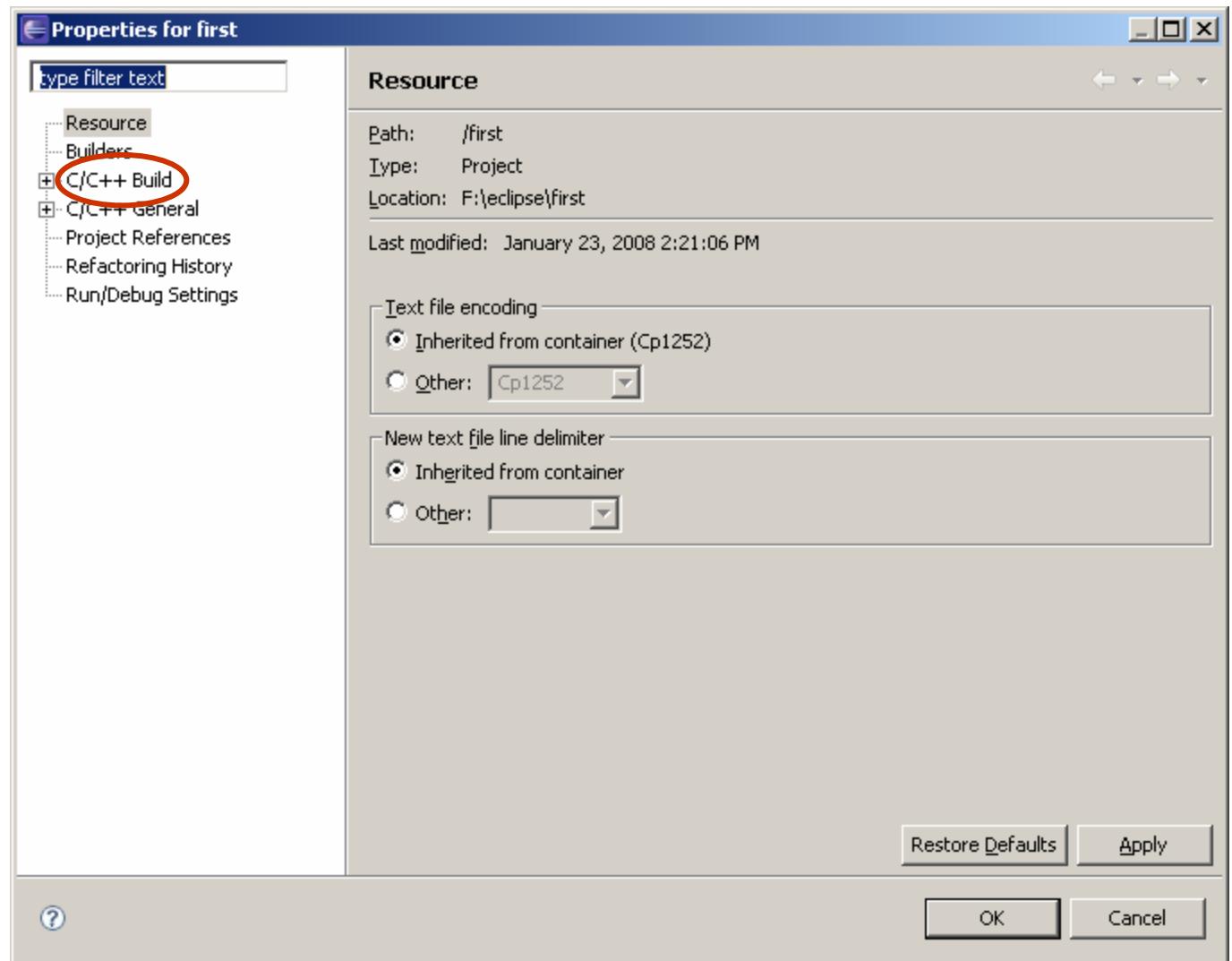
So, for that we have to change the builder setting from project property

Hence Just Right Click on project top directory and choose properties



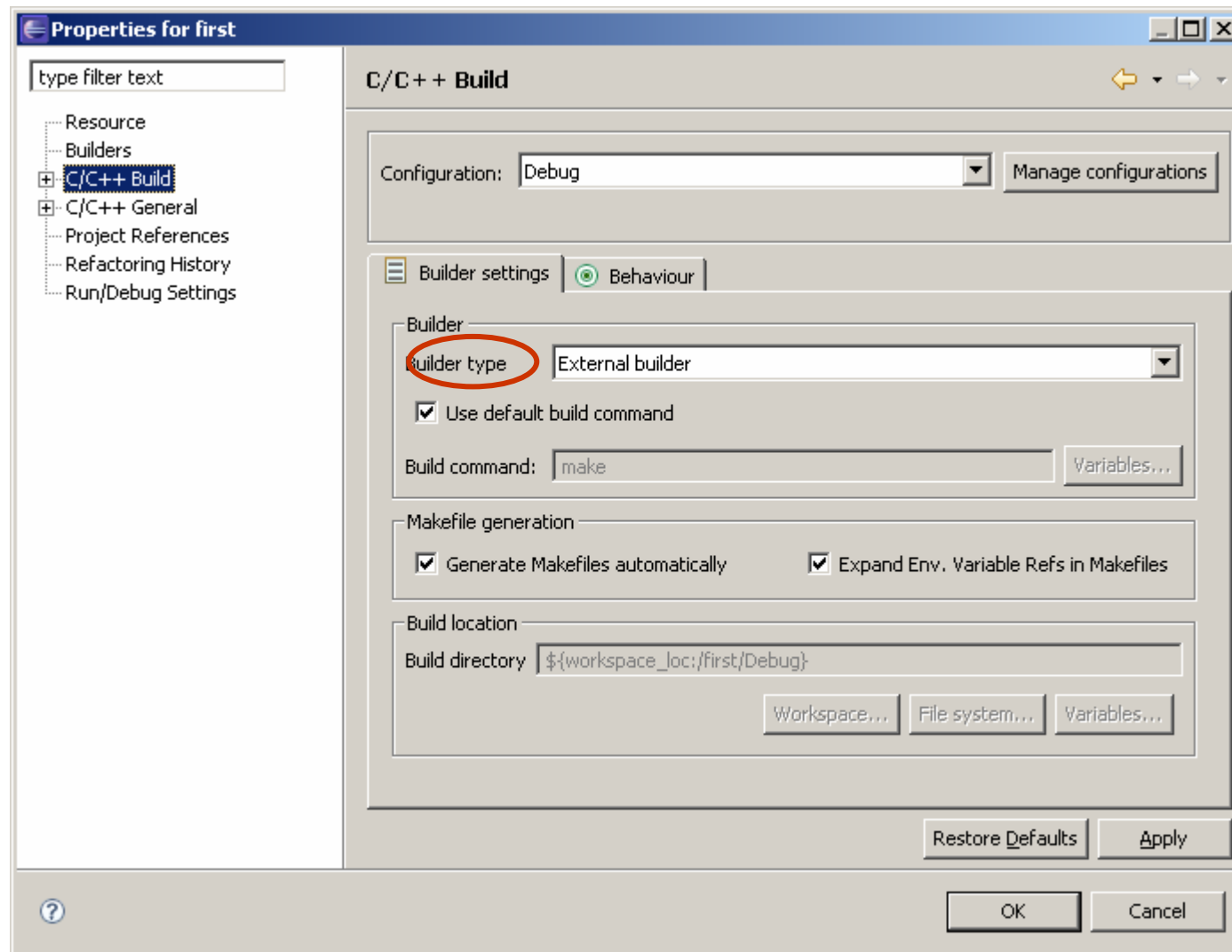
Properties of project

Open C/C++ Build



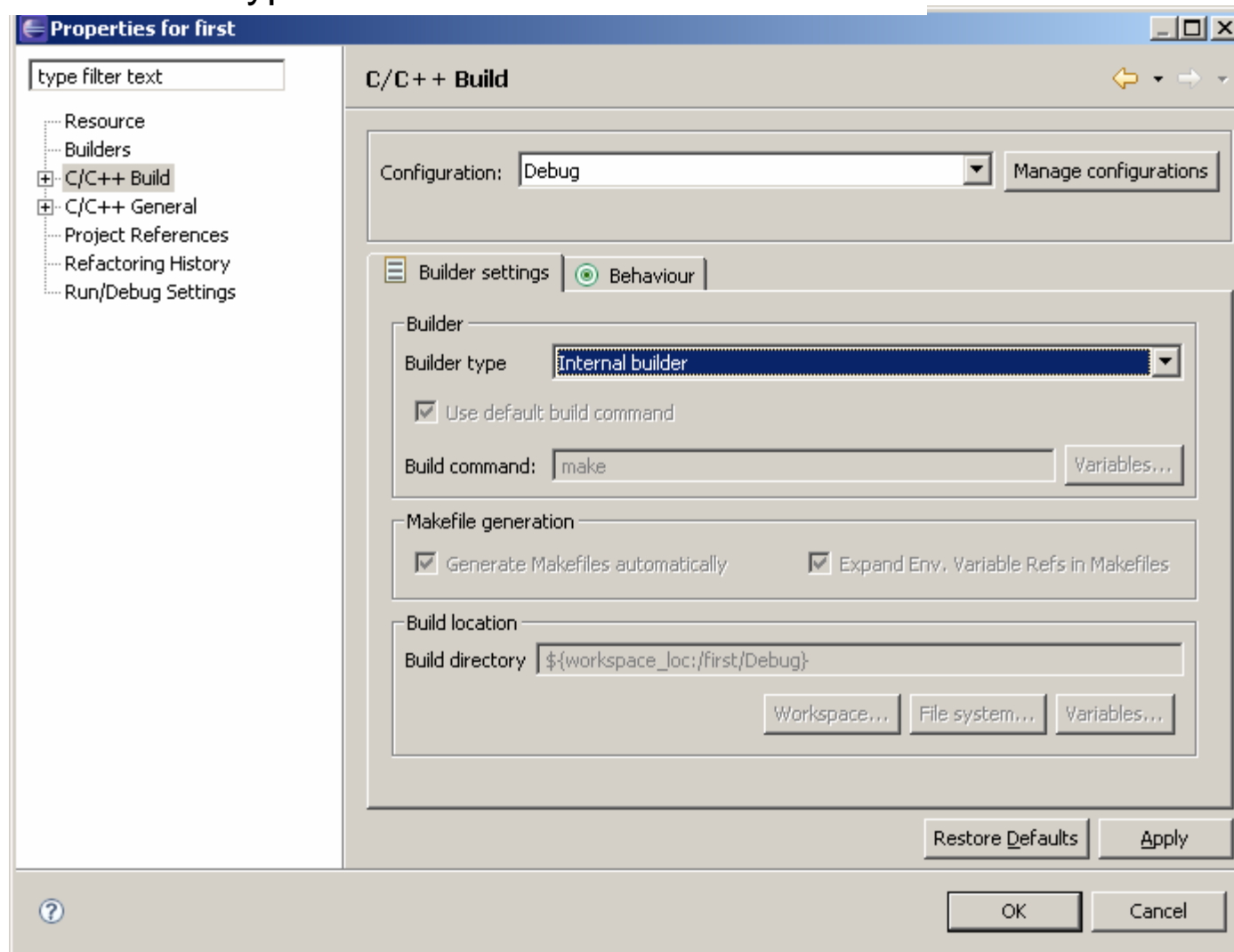
Modifying Builder settings

In Builder type choose internal builder



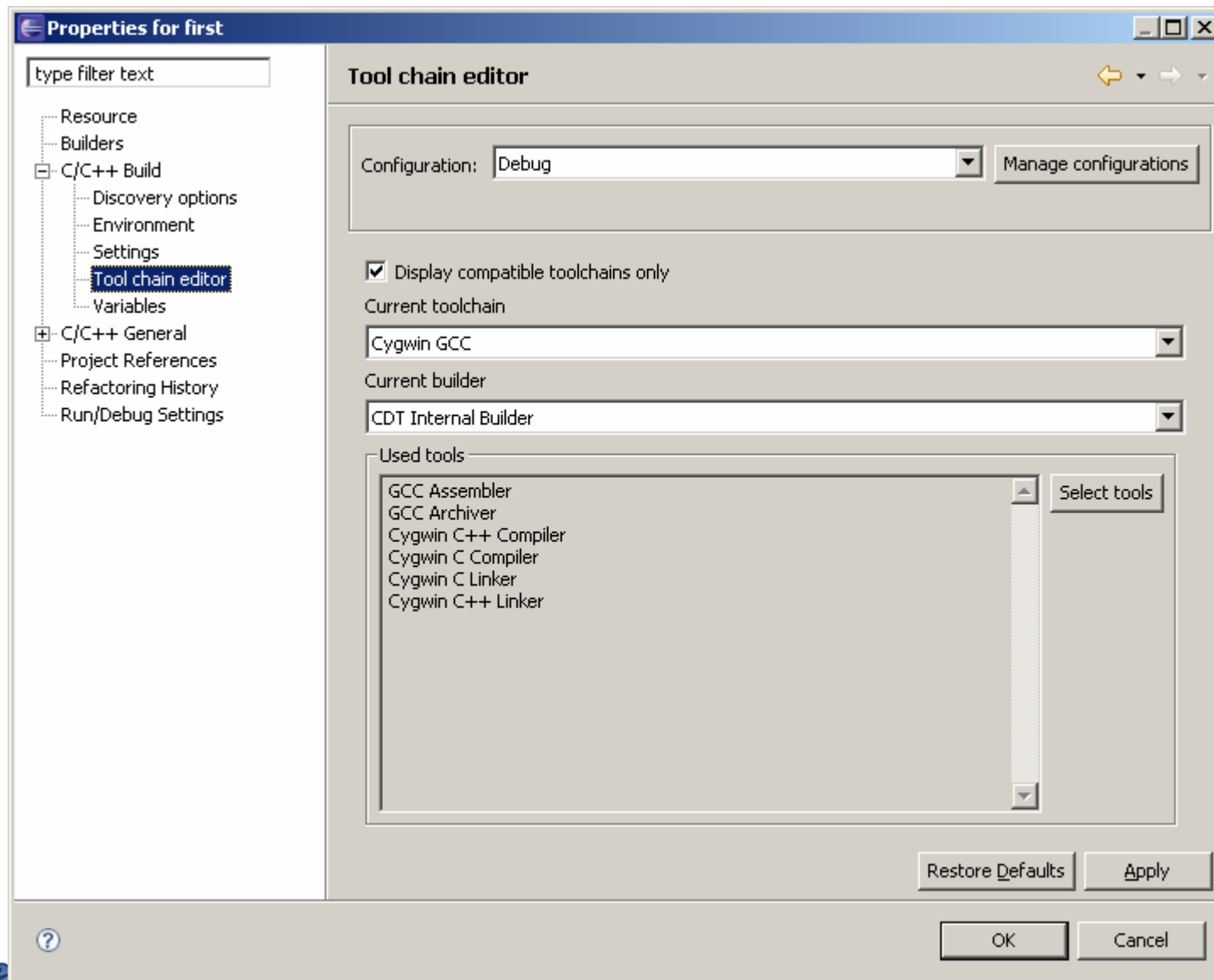
Builder is internal

So, Builder is Internal type



Let us see the toolchain

Here you can see Toolchain is Cygwin GCC



Add code in project

Let us add this code in our file1.c file

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i,j;
```

```
    printf("Hello World\n");
```

```
    printf("Enter First Number\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&i);
```

```
    printf("Enter Second Number\n");
```

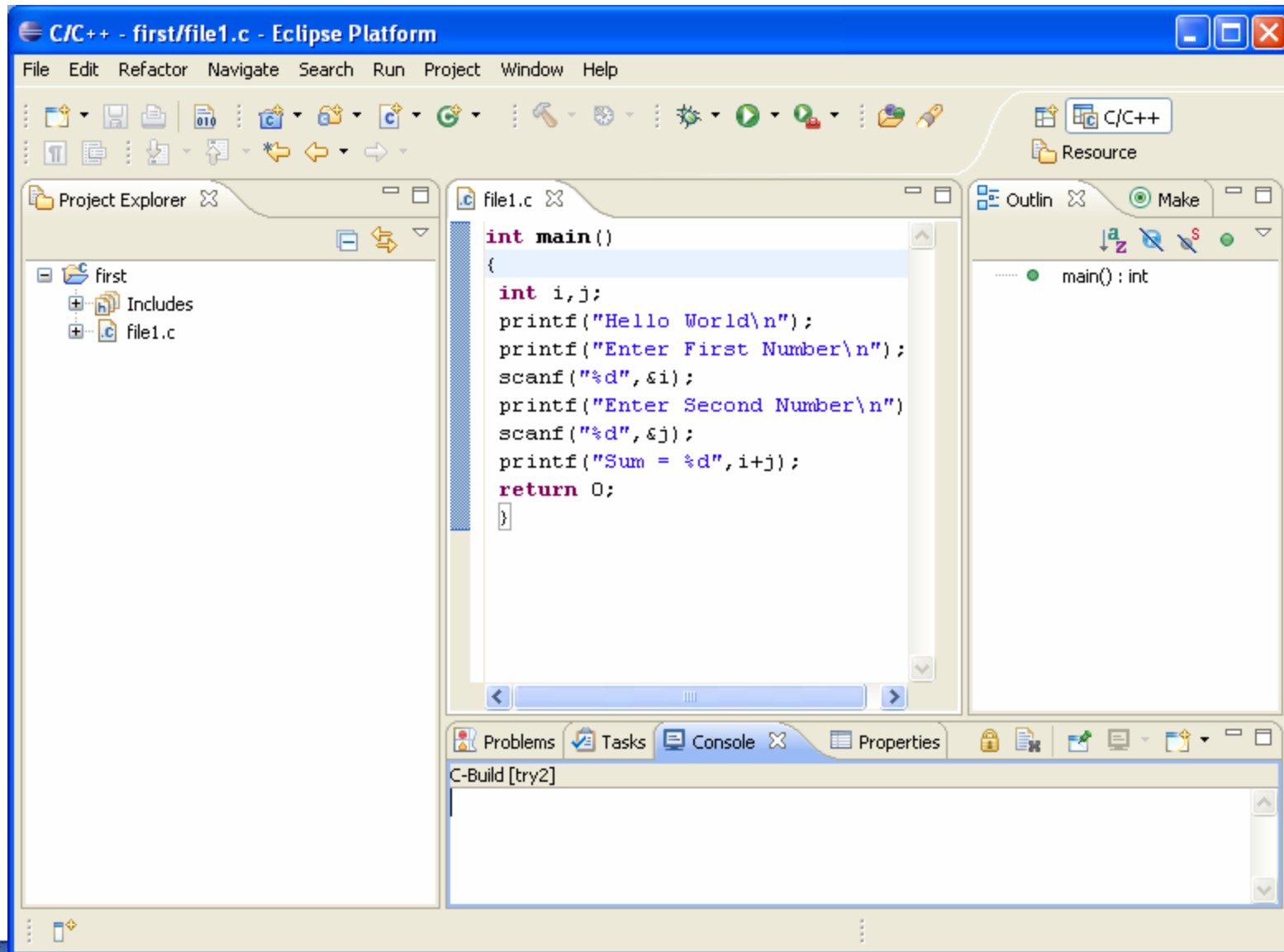
```
    scanf("%d",&j);
```

```
    printf("Sum = %d",i+j);
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

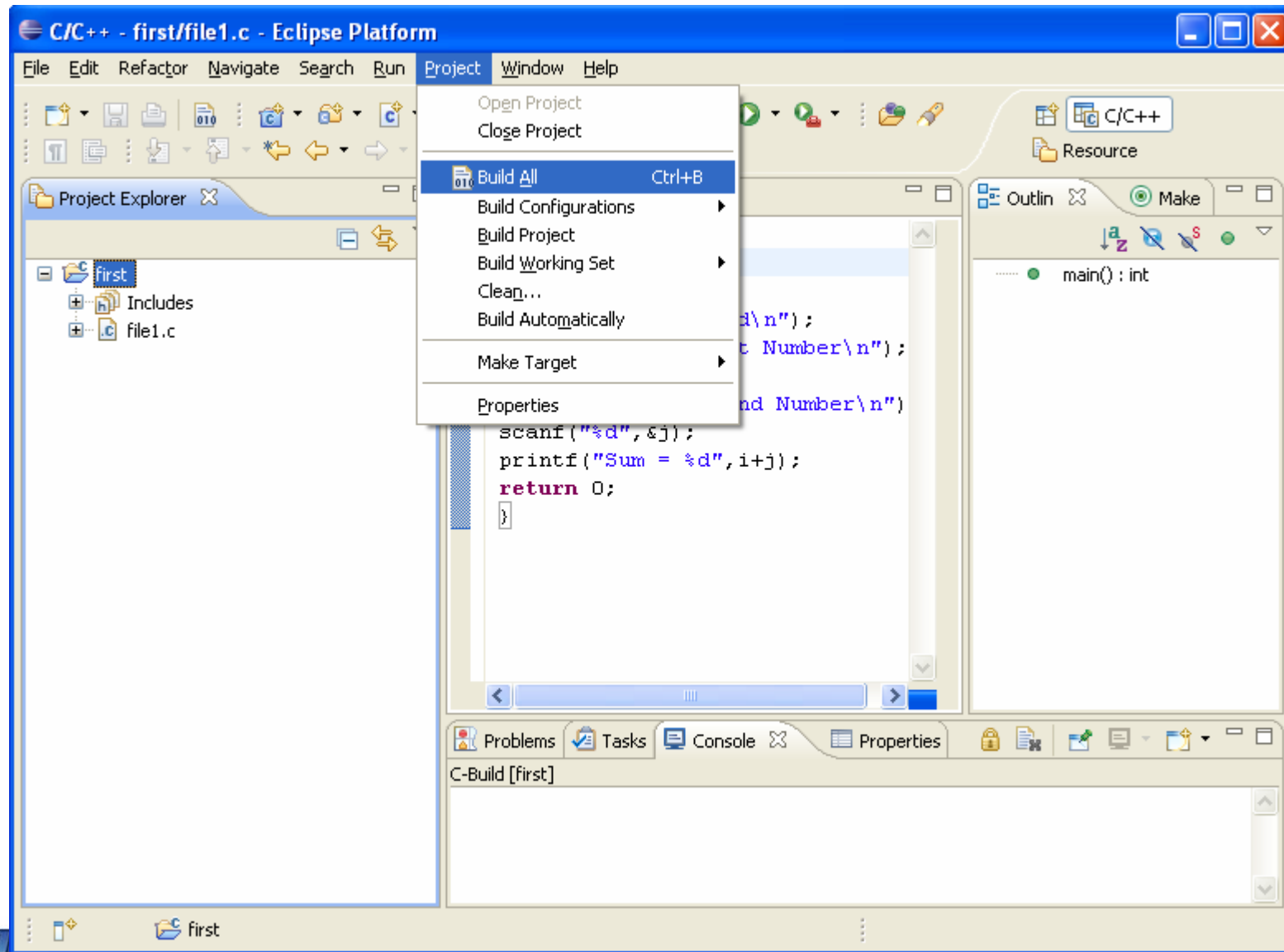
Now the screen will look like this



Building the project

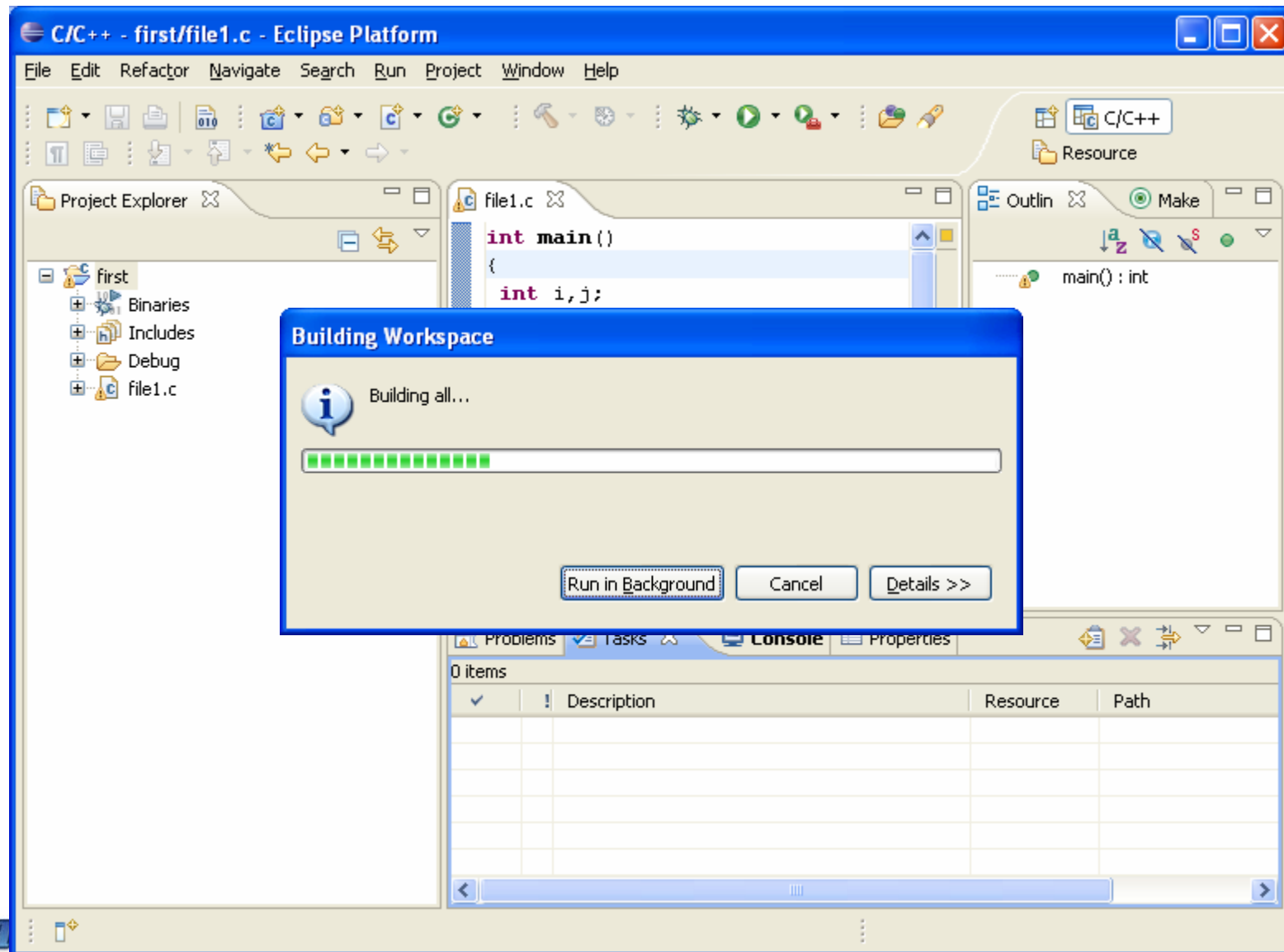
Project > Build All

Keyboard Shortcut: Ctrl + B

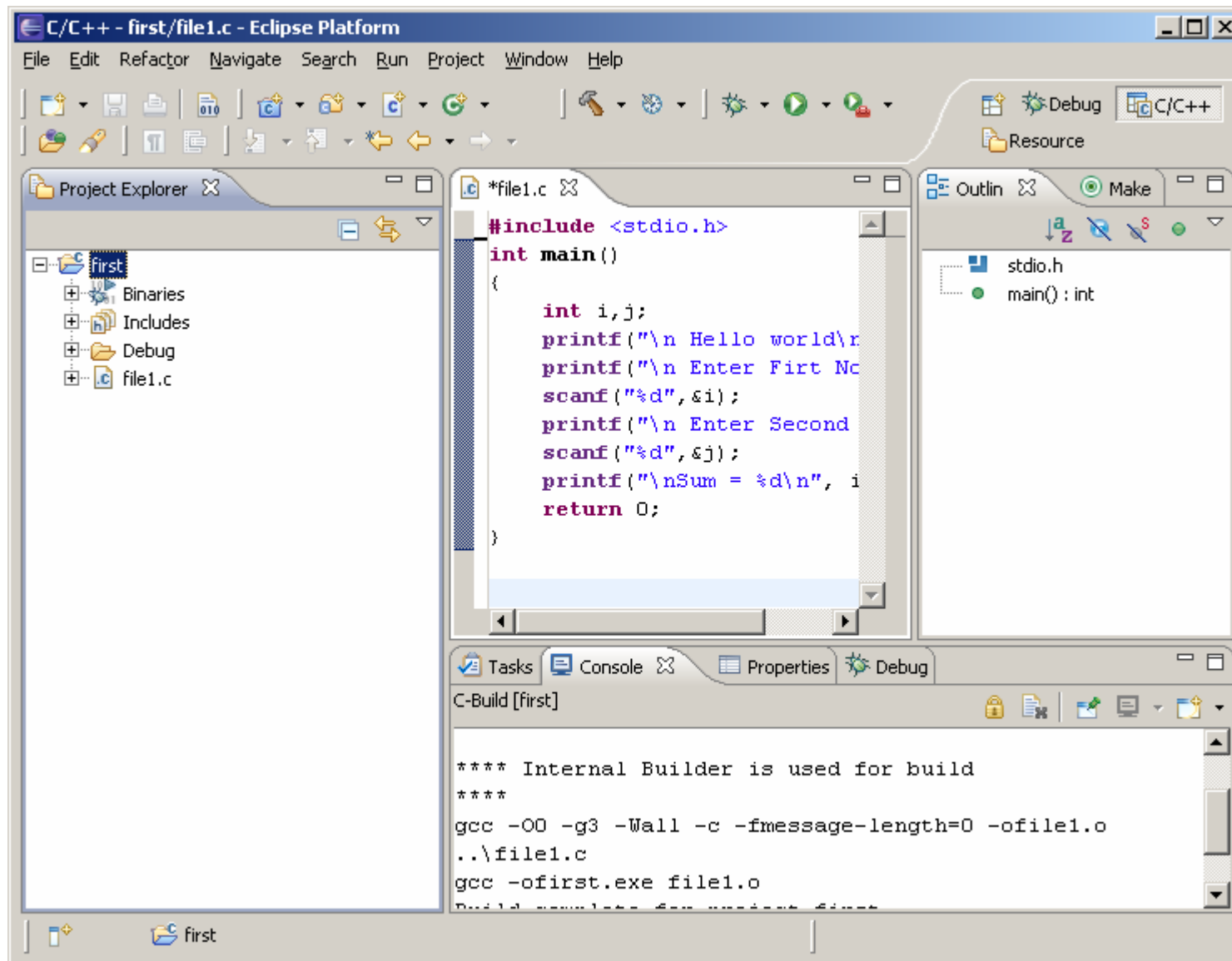


Building the project

Some background processing will take place

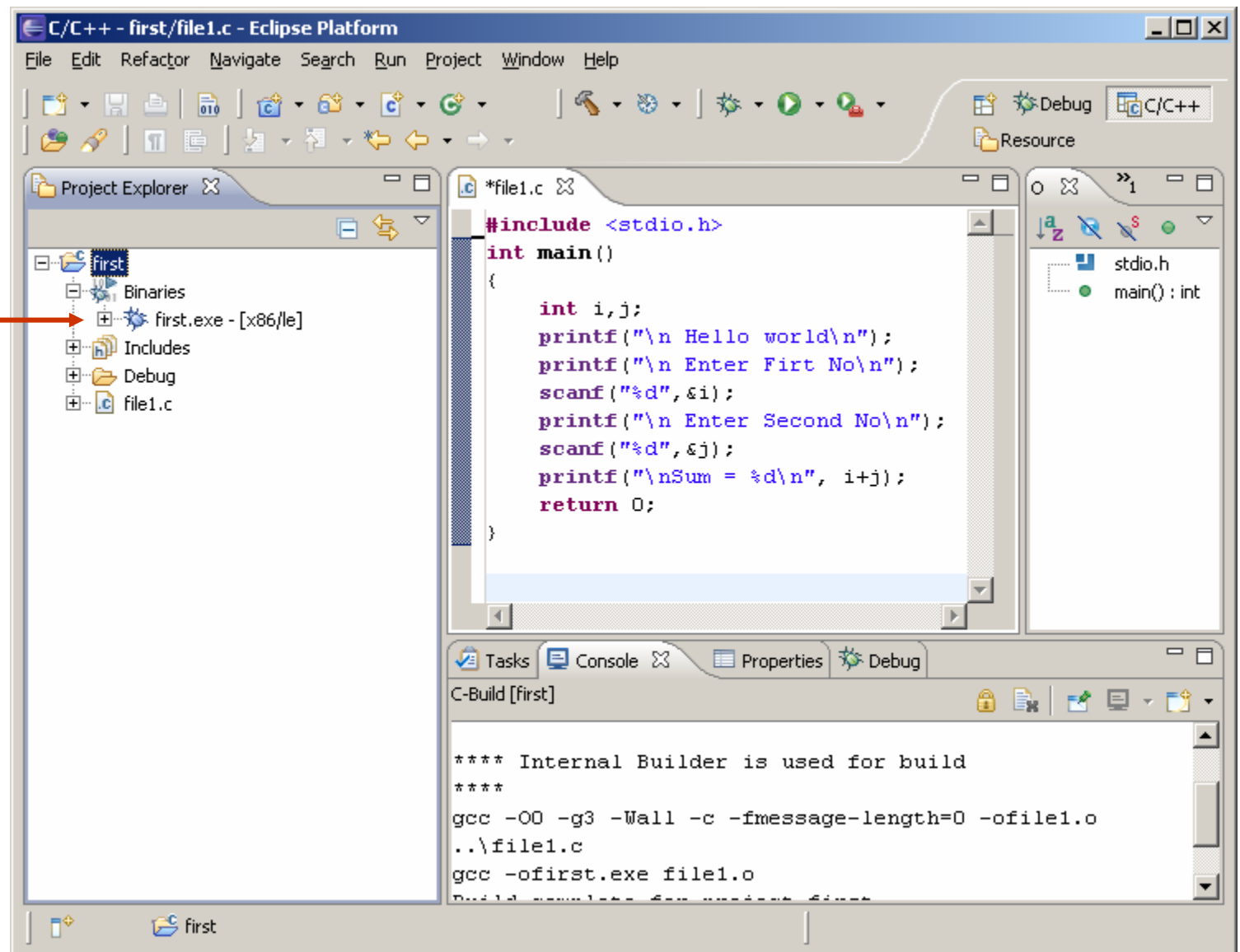


Project after building



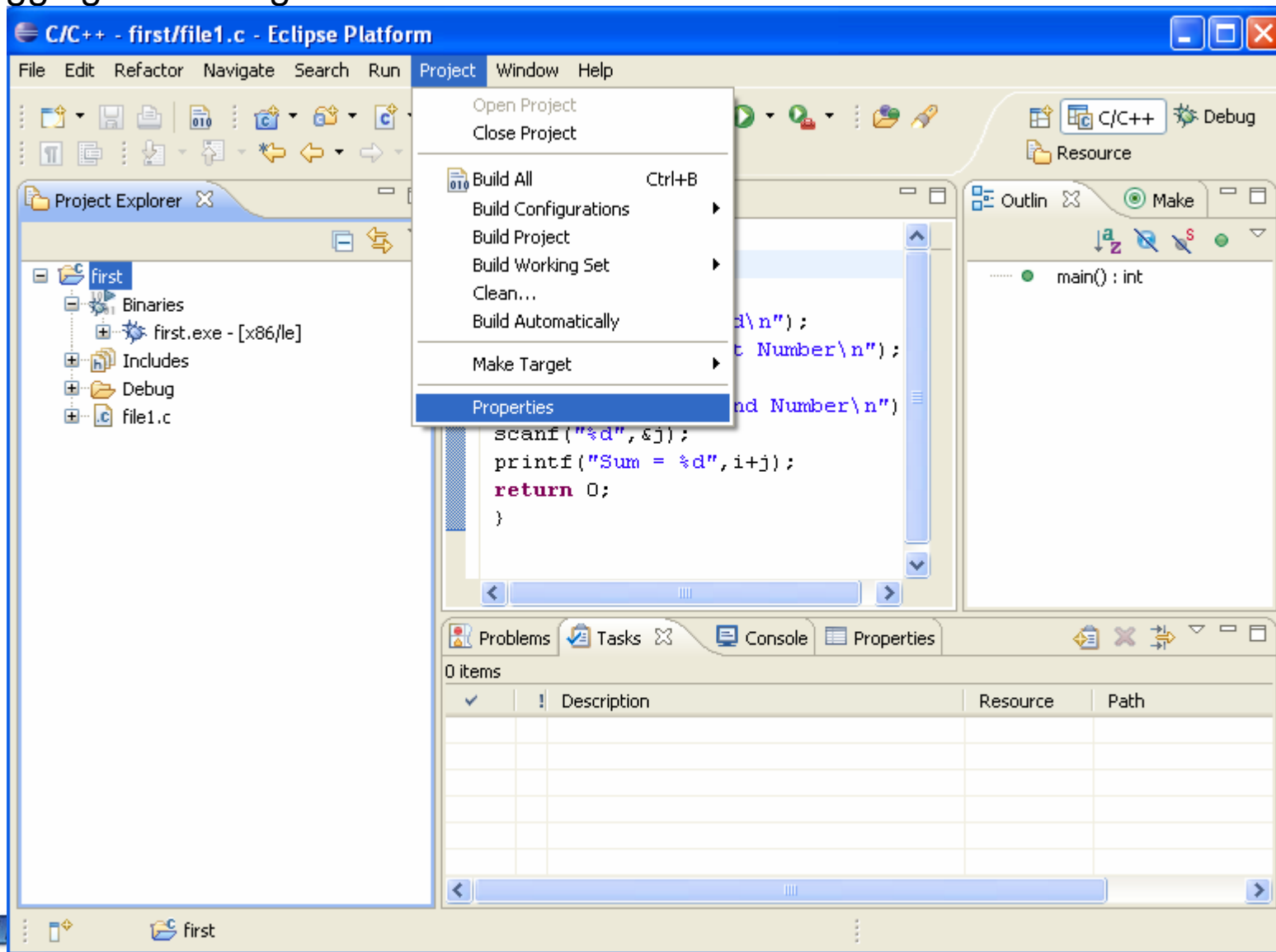
Project after building

Output file



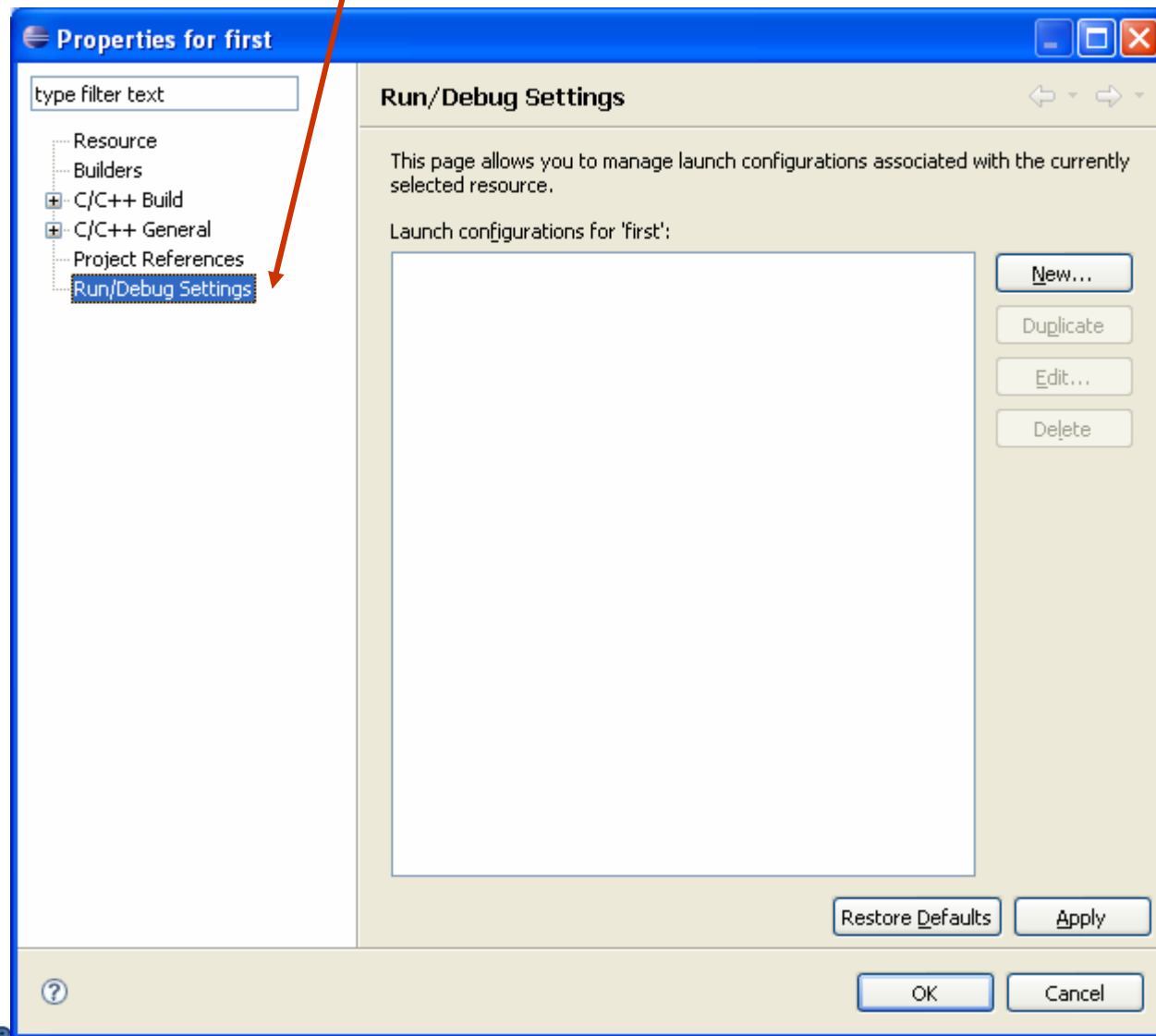
Let's do Debugging/Run the program

First we have to choose debugger : Its time to choose GNU debugger for debugging or running our code



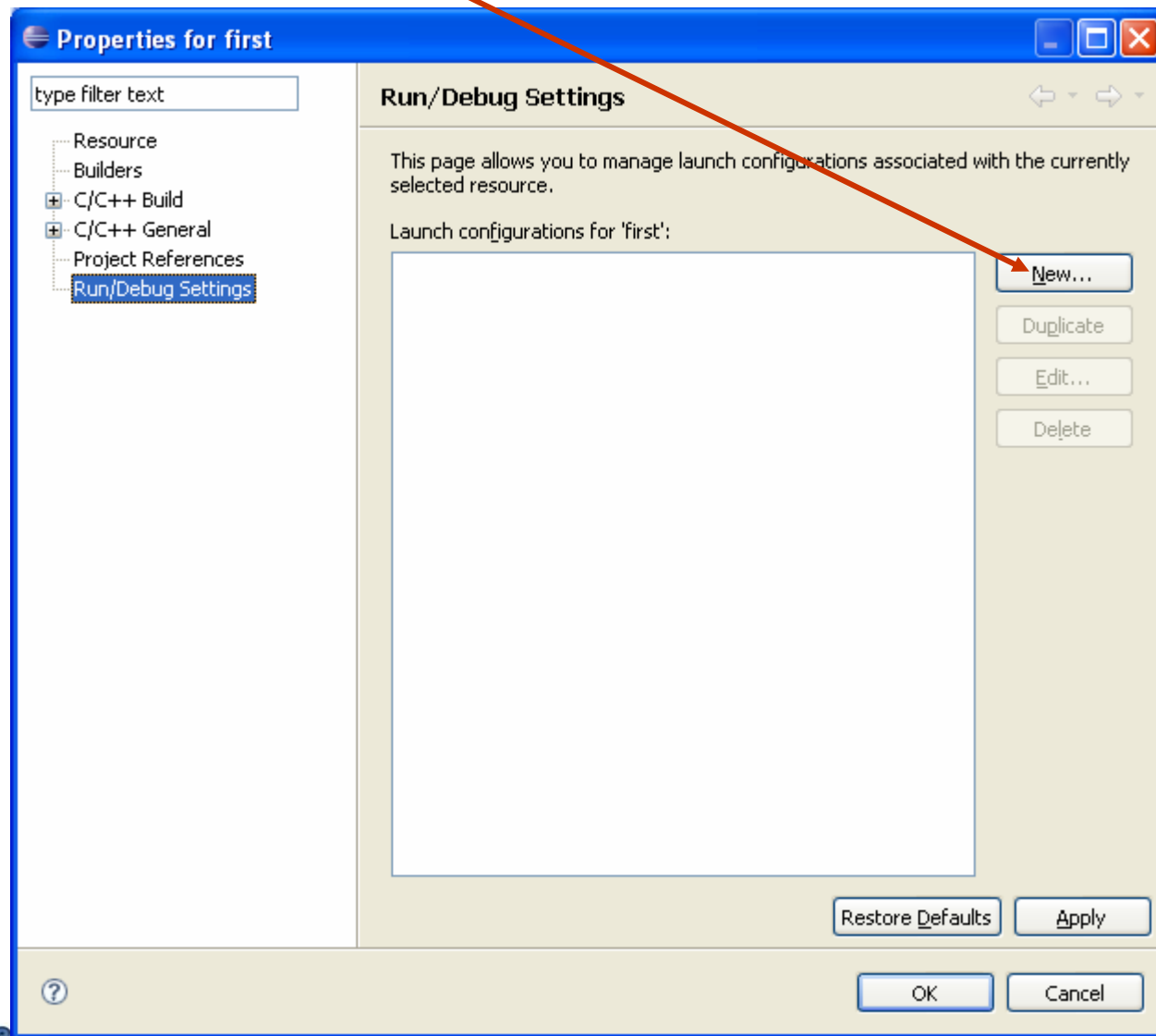
Debug setting

Choose Run/Debug Settings



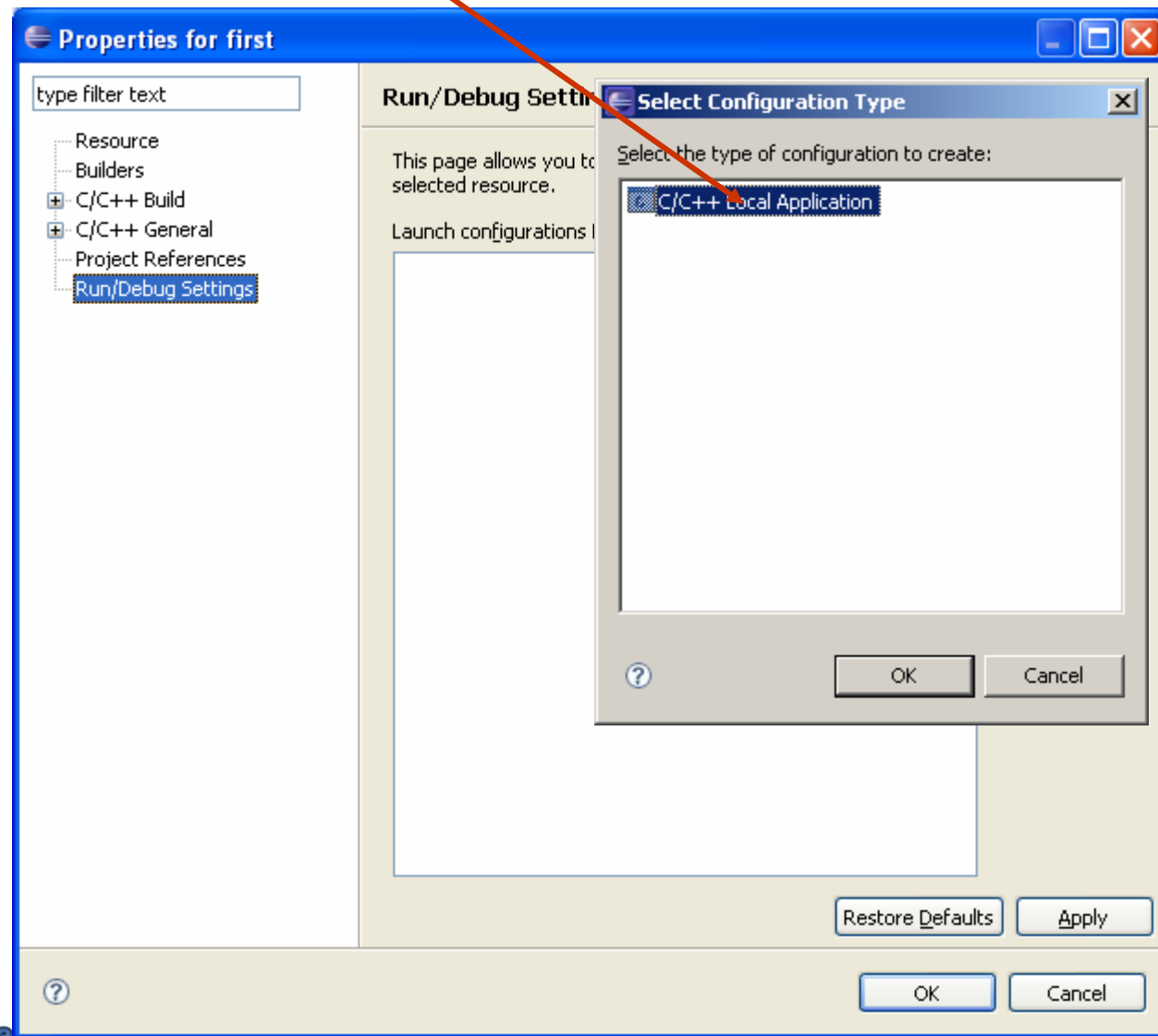
Debug setting

Create a new configuration



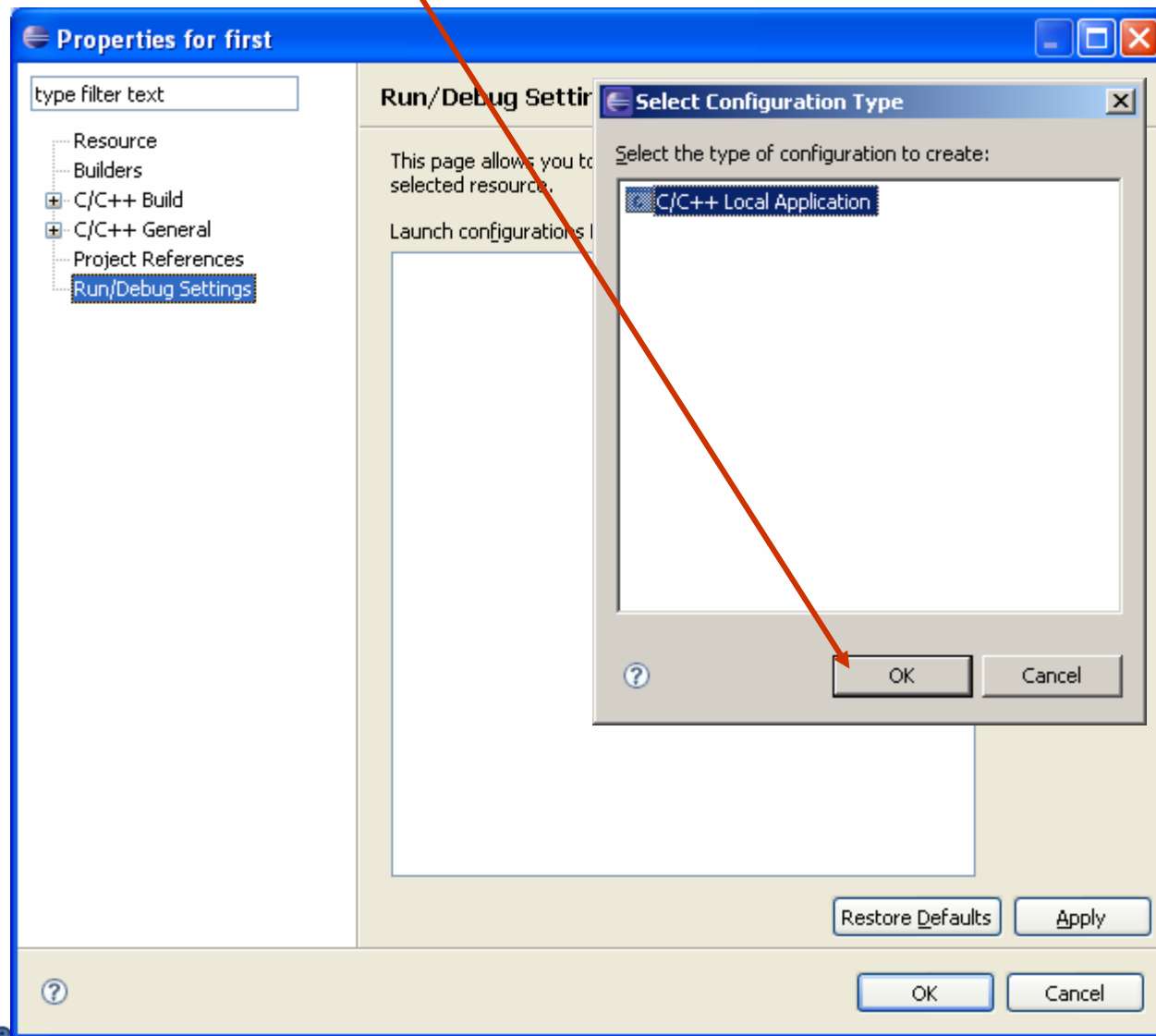
Debug setting

Select configuration type as C/C++ Local Configuration Type



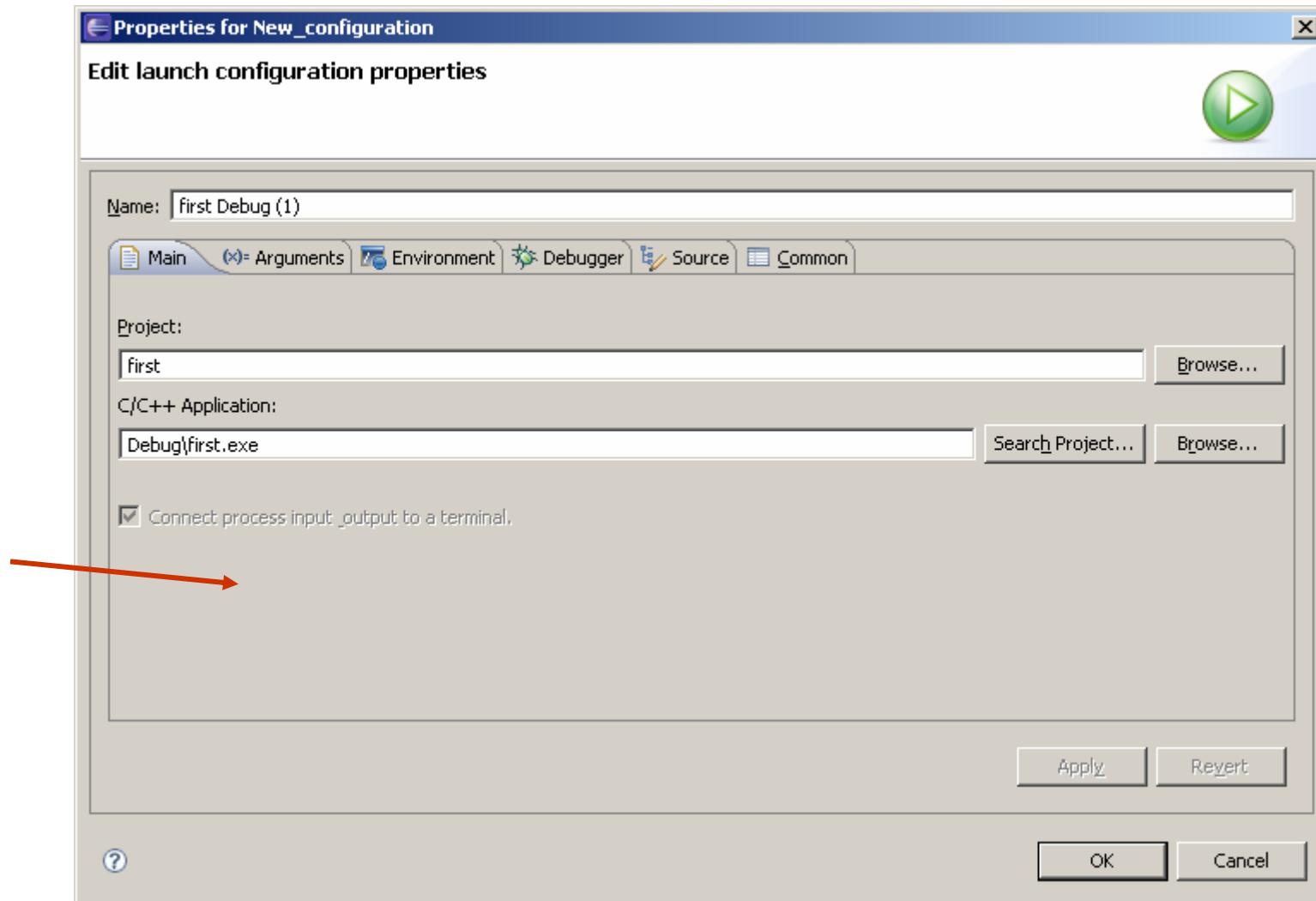
Debug setting

Press Ok now



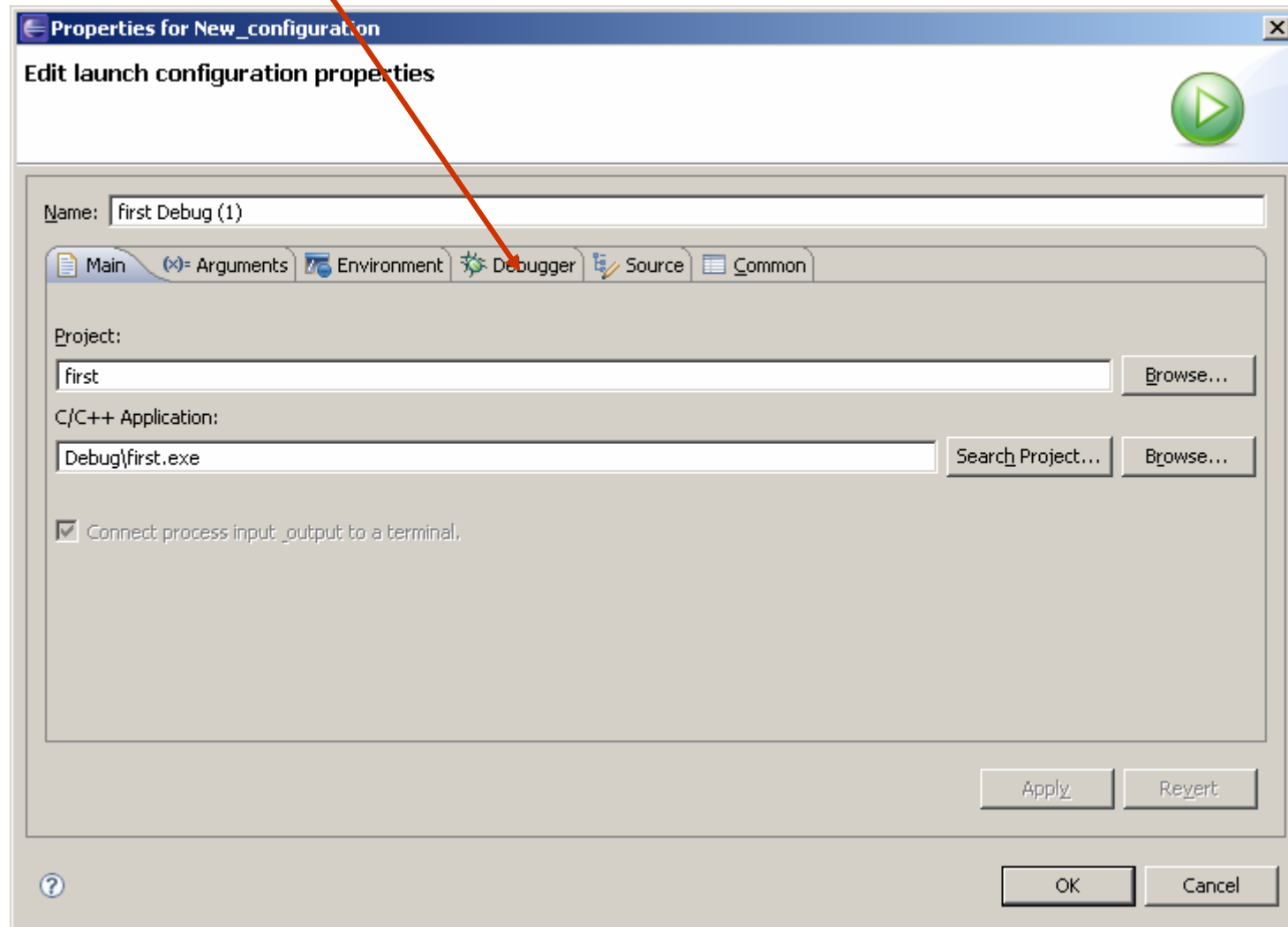
Properties of new configuration

Now properties of new configuration will open



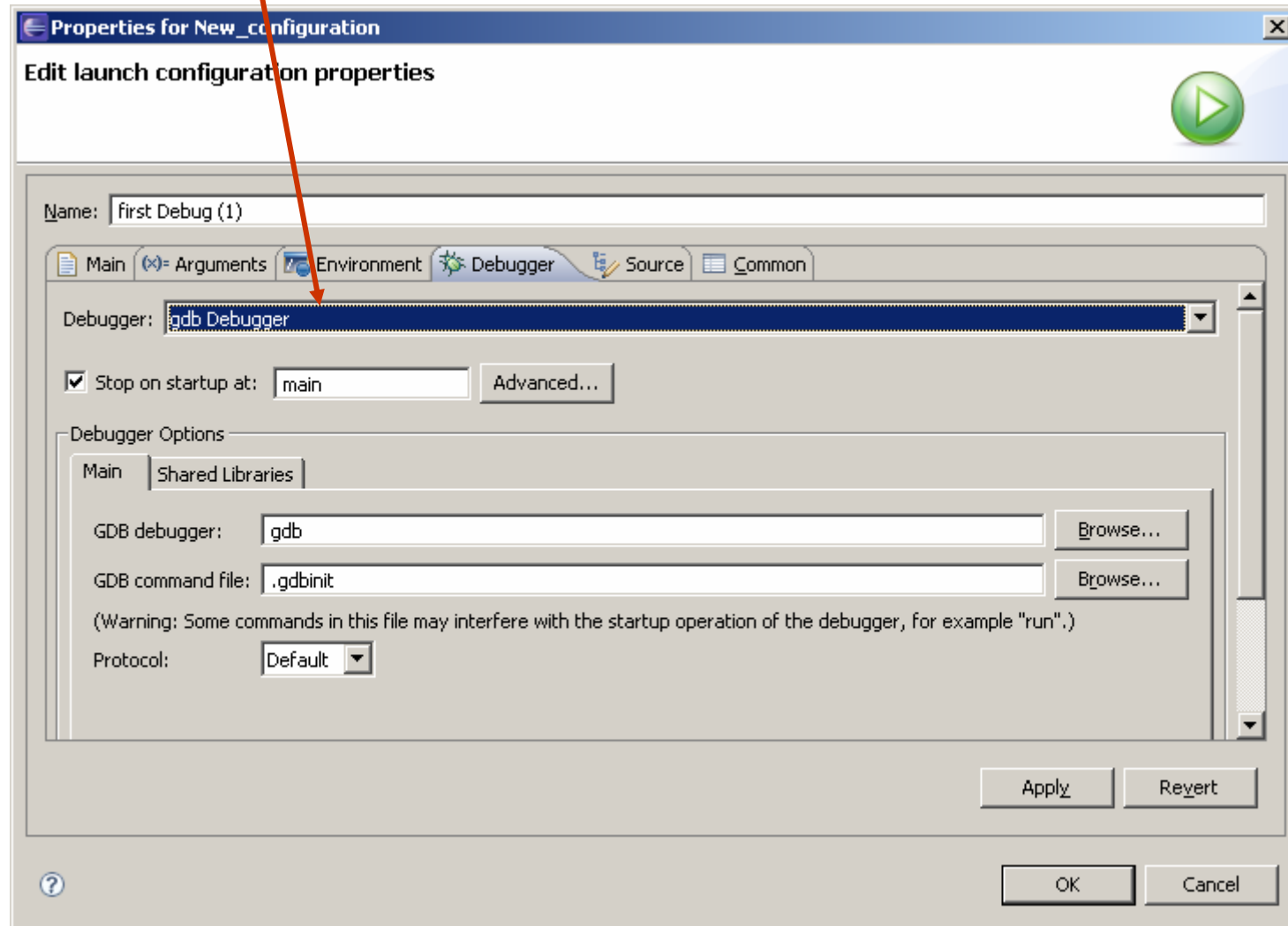
Properties of new configuration

Now go to Debugger tab



Choose debugger

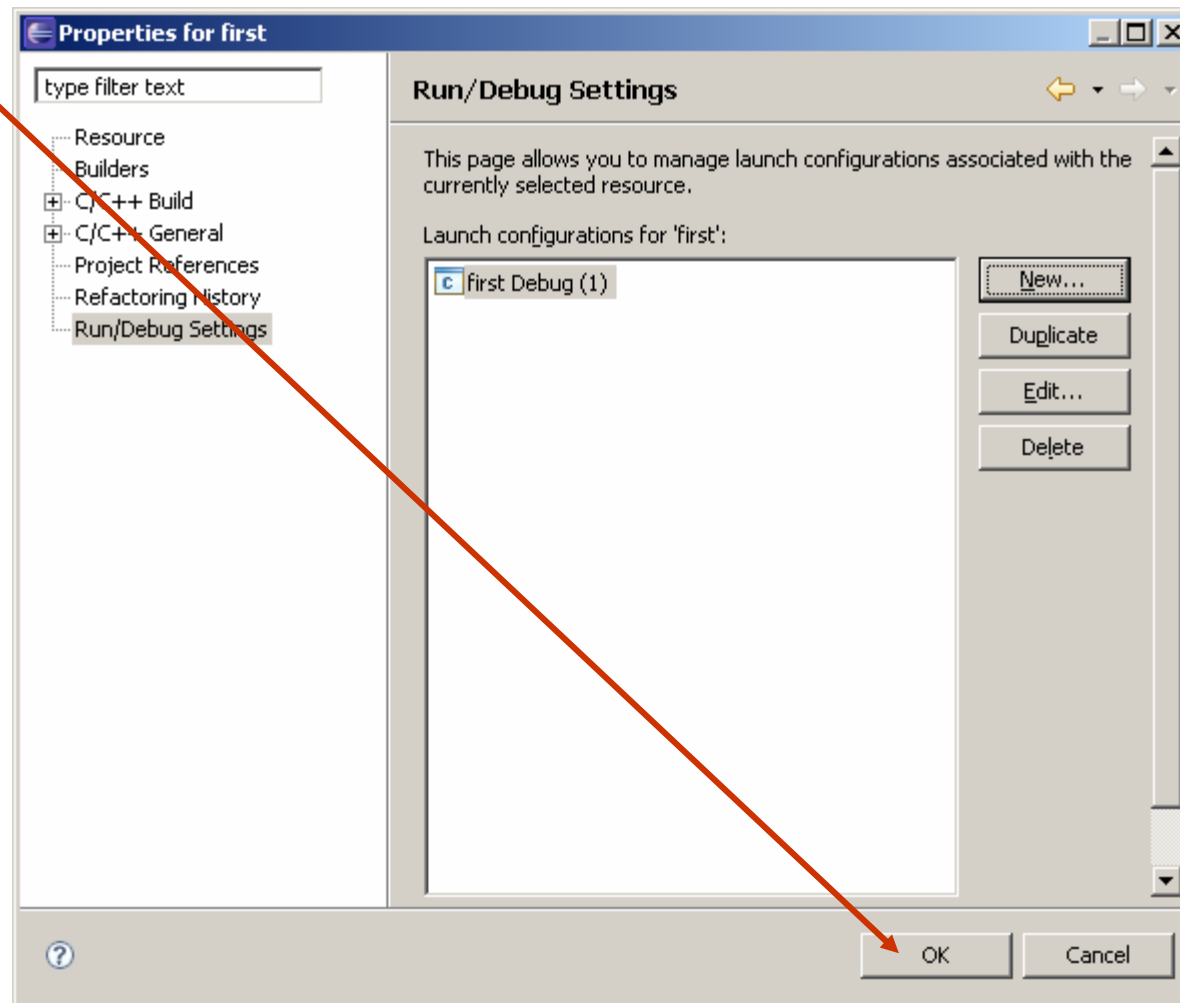
Choose GNU debugger



Press Ok
EmbeddedCraft

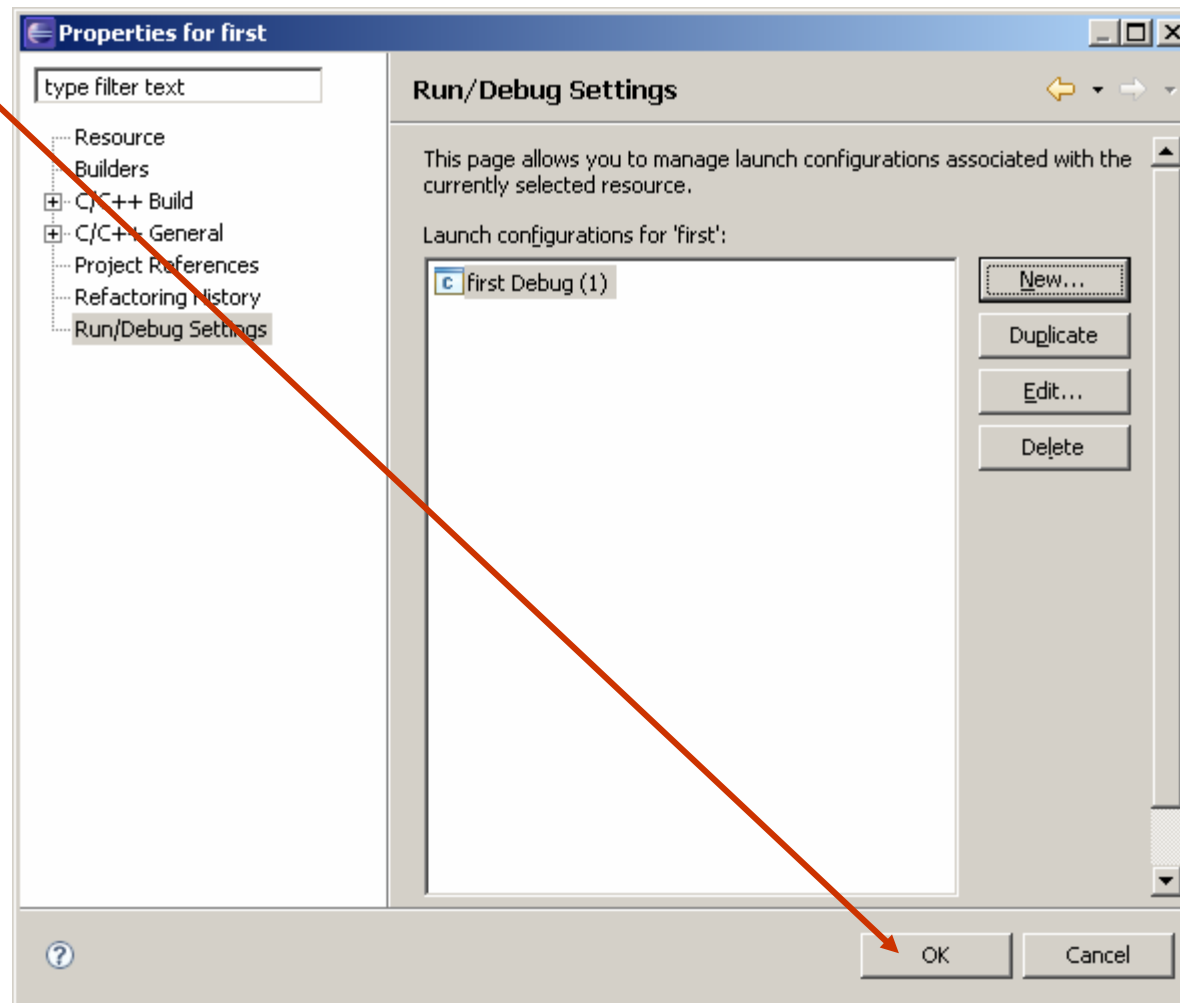
Properties of new configuration completed

Press ok



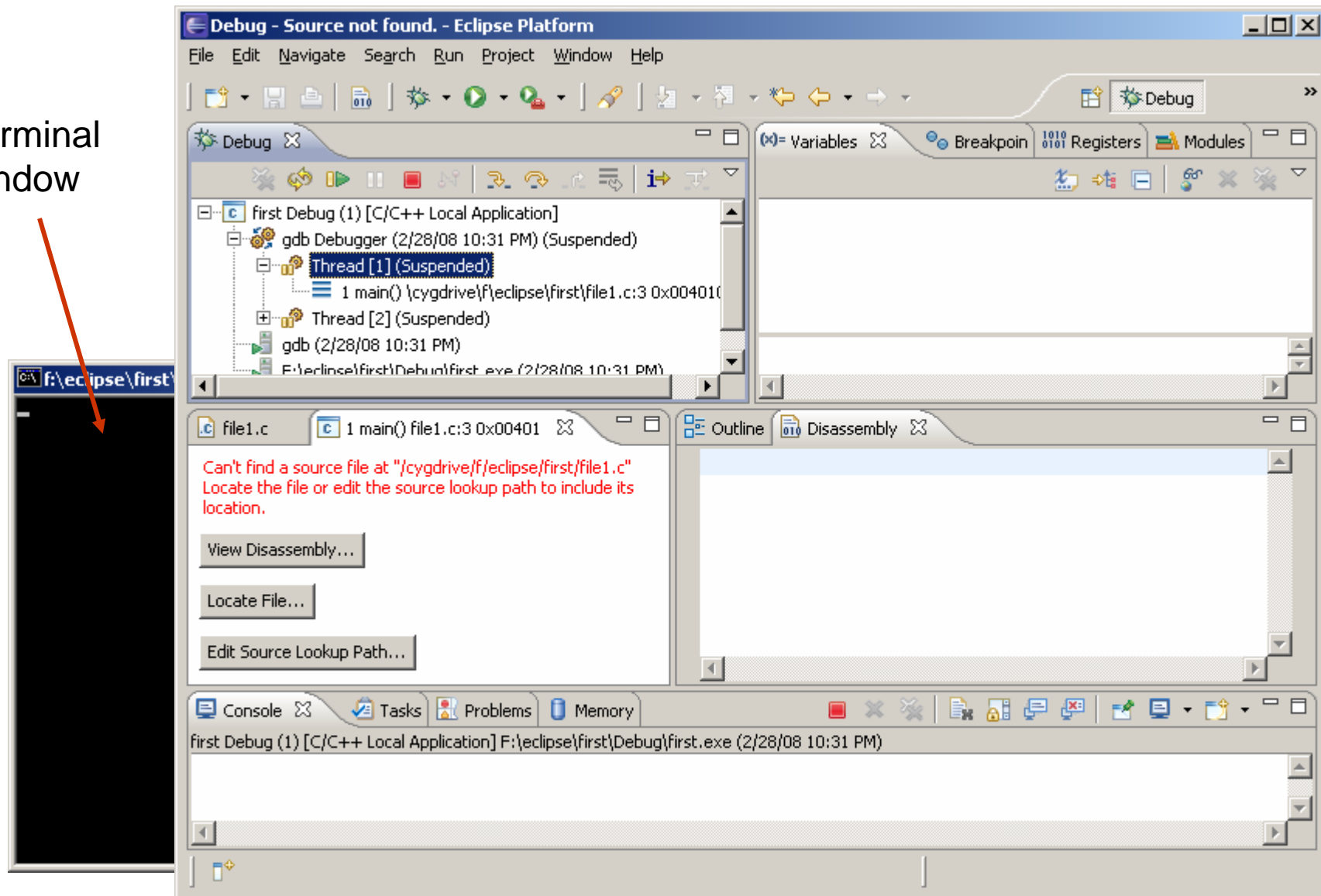
Properties of new configuration completed

Press ok



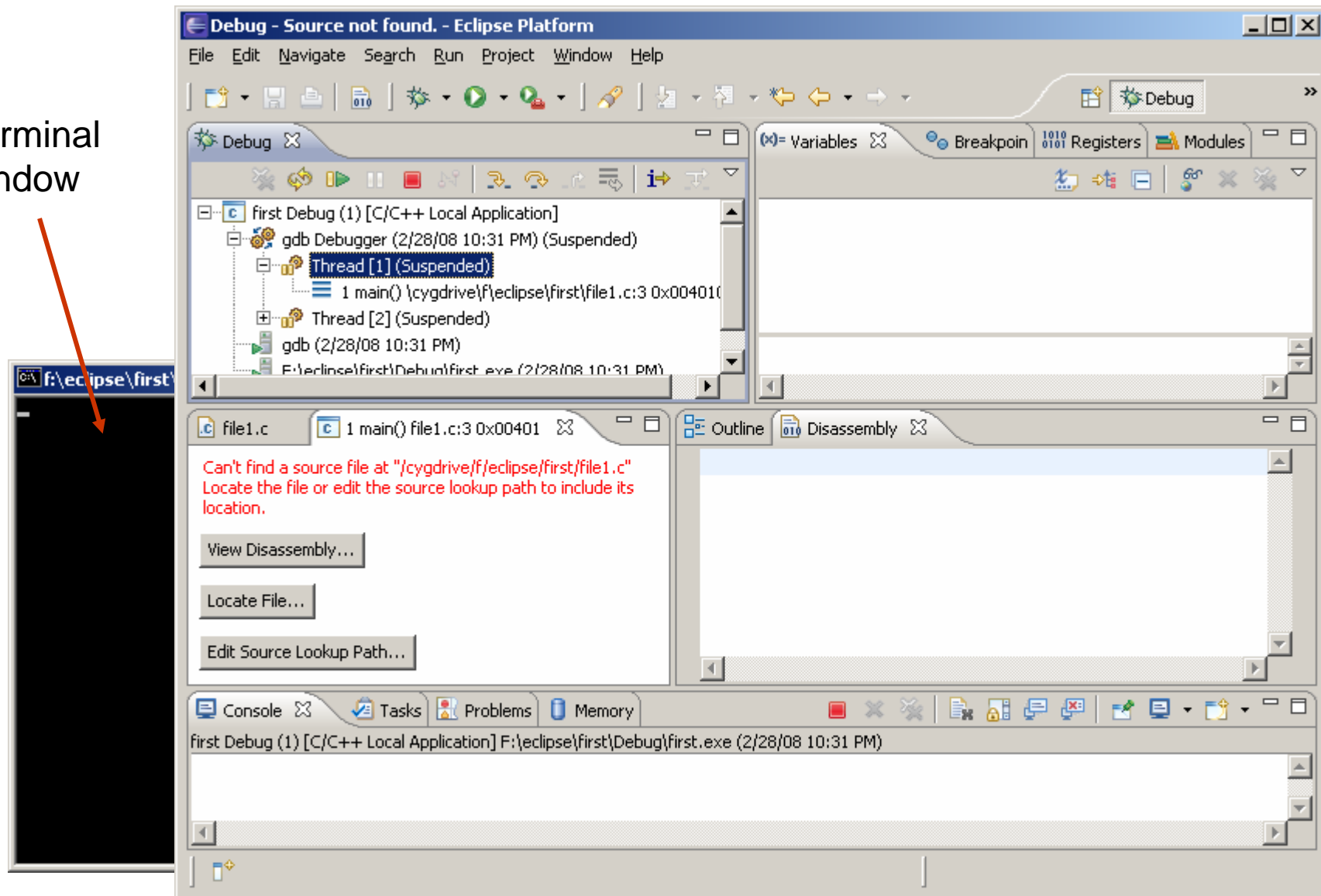
Different Debugger windows

Terminal window



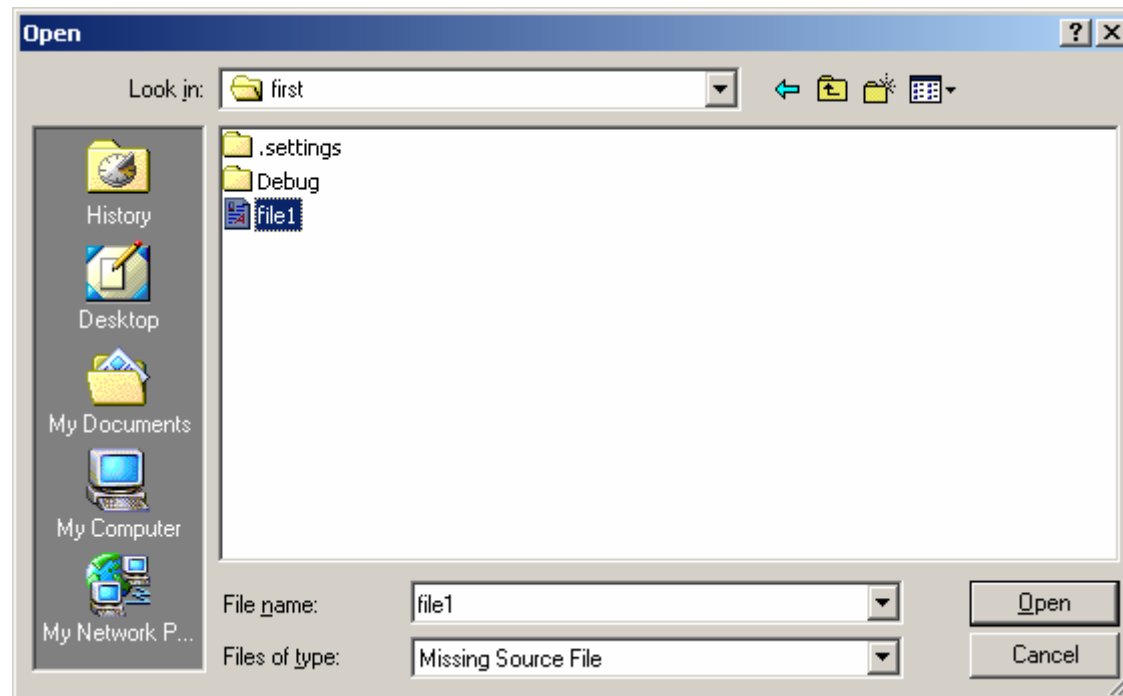
Different Debugger windows

Terminal window

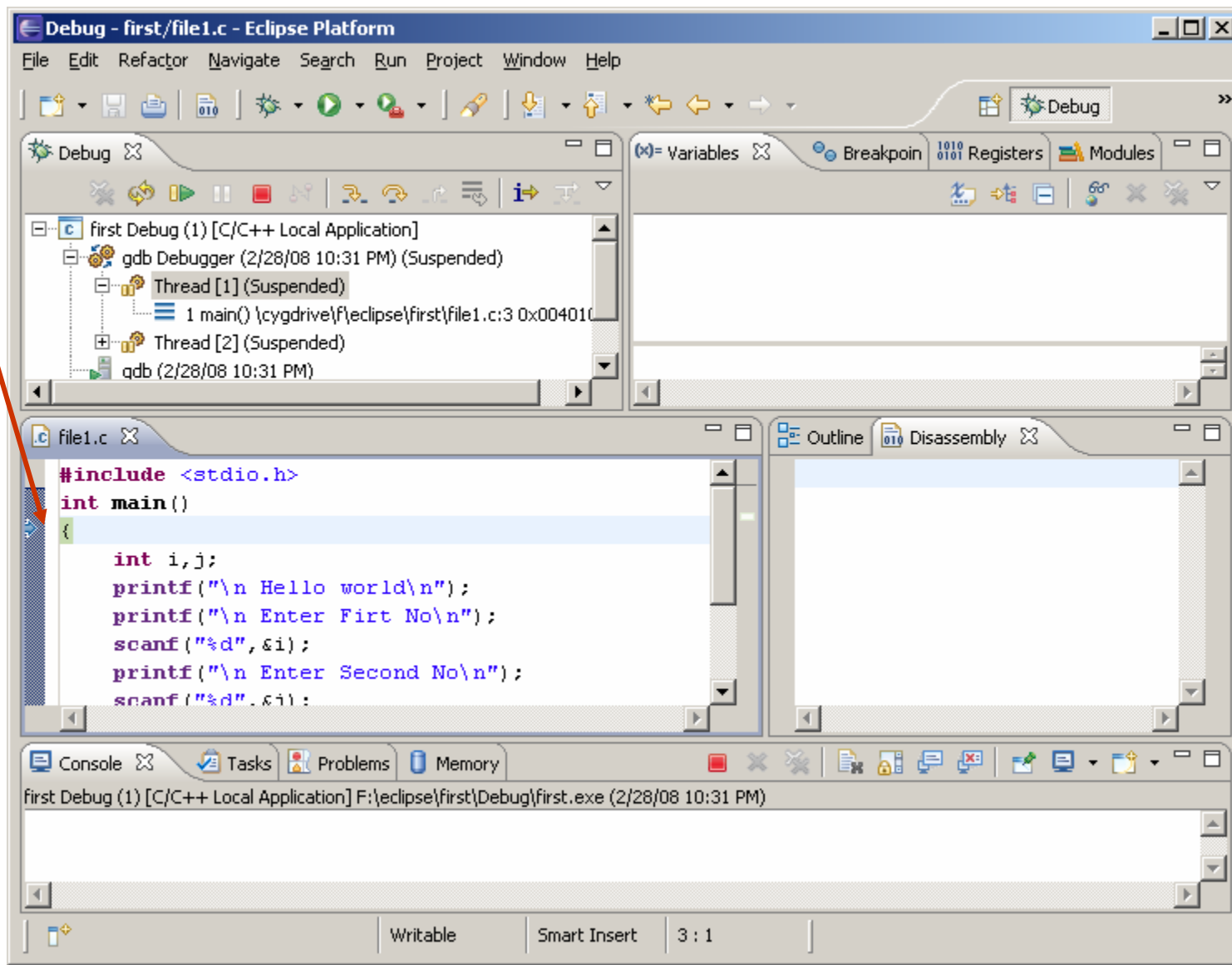


Choose source file

Terminal
window



Complete debug window with source file



Lets do single stepping and see variable

Local Variables will appear itself

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with the following components:

- Debug Console:** Shows the execution of the program. The current instruction is `1 main() \cygdrive\f\clipse\first\file1.c:5 0x0040107a`.
- Local Variables:** A table showing the current values of local variables. An arrow points to this window from the text above.
- Disassembly:** Shows the assembly code for the current instruction. The instruction at `0x0040107a` is `<main+42>: movl`.
- Source Code:** The C program `file1.c` is open, showing the `main` function. The current line of code is `printf("\n Hello world\n");`.
- Console:** Shows the output of the program: `first Debug (1) [C/C++ Local Application] F:\eclipse\first\Debug\first.exe (2/28/08 10:31 PM)`.

Name	Value
(x)= i	4199360
(x)= j	1628438944

```
0x0040106d <main+29>: mov
0x00401070 <main+32>: call
0x00401075 <main+37>: call
    int i,j;
    printf("\n Hello world\n");
0x0040107a <main+42>: movl
0x00401081 <main+49>: call
    printf("\n Enter Firt No\n");
0x00401086 <main+54>: movl
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main ()
{
    int i,j;
    printf("\n Hello world\n");
    printf("\n Enter Firt No\n");
    scanf ("%d", &i);
    printf("\n Enter Second No\n");
    scanf ("%d", &j);
}
```


Lets do single stepping and see variable

Now after doing single stepping we will see all outputs at dos shell and variables will be updated themselves.

The screenshot displays the Eclipse IDE with a C program being debugged. The program prompts for two numbers and prints their sum. The debugger shows the current state of variables `i` and `j`, and the console shows the program's output.

Debug Console:

```
first Debug (1) [C/C++ Local Application]
  gdb Debugger (2/28/08 10:31 PM) (Suspended)
    Thread [1] (Suspended)
      1 main() {cygdrive\F\workspace\first\file1.c:10 0x004010c4}
    Thread [2] (Suspended)
  gdb (2/28/08 10:31 PM)
  F:\workspace\first\Debug\first.exe (2/28/08 10:31 PM)
```

File1.c:

```
scanf("%d",&i);
printf("\n Enter Second No\n");
scanf("%d",&j);
printf("\nSum = %d\n", i+j);
return 0;
```

Outline:

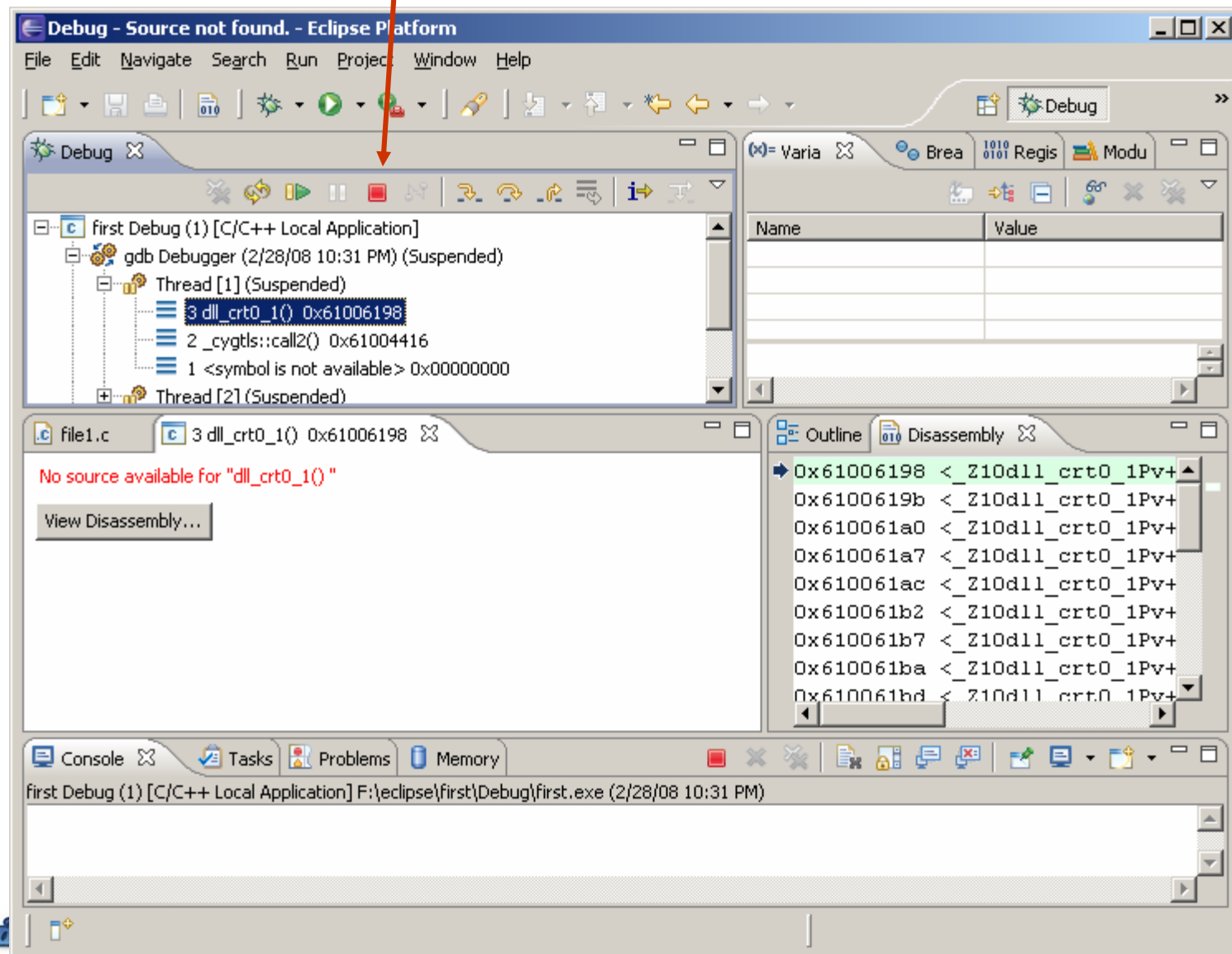
```
0x004010ac <main+92>: call
  scanf("%d",&j);
0x004010b1 <main+97>: lea
0x004010b4 <main+100>: mov
0x004010b8 <main+104>: movl
0x004010bf <main+111>: call
  printf("\nSum = %d\n", i+
0x004010c4 <main+116>: mov
0x004010c7 <main+119>: add
```

Console:

```
f:\workspace\first\Debug\first.exe
Hello world
Enter First No
4
Enter Second No
5
```

Debugging completed:

Terminate Debugger



So, what actually we have done it ...

1. We have installed eclipse and gcc compiler.
2. Gnu debugger also has been used.
3. we hope now you will able to use gcc and eclipse.

To be continue...